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appendix

A P P E N D I X
to Report
No. 237

"West German Thoughts on U.S. and
German Economic Life"
Part III

(July 10, 1956)
UNCLASSIFIED

RESEARCH STAFF
OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS
AMERICAN EMBASSY

I N T R O D U C T I O N

This appendix contains additional material pertaining to Report No. 237, "Part III. - Comparison of U.S. and German Economic Life". In the following pages will be found the statistical breakdowns of the various answer categories to the questions used in the survey. This material, which was omitted from the original report in order to keep it sizable and easy to handle, will furnish the interested reader with valuable detailed information about attitudes and opinions prevailing in the different strata of West German society. The reader is again reminded that interviewing of the two samples - the one comprising 1,310 cases in West Germany and 220 in West Berlin, the other 1,275 cases in West Germany and 189 in West Berlin - was done between February 18 and March 9, 1956.

Section I - The Role of the Individual in Economic Life

"Do you think the average American participates more actively and with keener interest in the economic and business life of his country than the average German does - regardless of what his occupation may be - does he do so to the same extent, or does he do so to a lesser extent than the individual German in comparable circumstances?"

The average American participates

	More actively	To the same extent	Less actively	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	26%	36%	10%	28%...100%	1275
Sex:					
Men	32	37	12	19	585
Women	21	35	8	36	690
Education:					
Elementary school	23	36	10	31	1055
Beyond elementary	40	40	10	10	220
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	16	28	10	46	145
150 to 299 DM	22	34	8	36	269
300 to 399 DM	29	36	11	24	315
400 to 499	26	41	12	21	176
500 DM and more	34	41	9	16	288
No answer	22	32	7	39	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	30	44	10	16	87
Somewhat active	34	38	13	15	357
Remainder	23	35	8	34	831
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	27	37	27	9	11
Middle classes	31	37	10	22	611
Working classes	23	36	9	32	590
Lower classes	19	27	6	48	63
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	41	32	15	12	41
Upper middle classes	32	37	9	22	388
Lower middle classes	24	37	11	28	715
Lower classes	18	32	5	45	131
Age:					
18 to 24 years	25	38	14	23	142
25 to 34 years	27	39	12	22	284
35 to 44 years	31	35	10	24	253
45 to 54 years	26	37	7	30	273
55 years and over	23	33	8	36	323
Party Preference:					
SPD	30	37	14	19	334
CDU/CSU	29	33	10	28	348
FDP	43	41	11	5	61
Other parties	30	47	4	19	84
No party	21	39	8	32	237
No answer	16	31	6	47	211

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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The average American participates

	More actively	To the same extent	Less actively	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	38%	36%	13%	13%...100%	39
Businessmen	37	43	8	12	86
White-collar workers	30	41	14	15	124
Skilled laborers	31	42	14	13	181
Semi-skilled laborers	25	40	7	28	116
Domestic service	23	23	14	40	43
Farmers; farmhands	18	33	12	37	78
Housewives	24	35	8	33	387
Unemployed	32	29	7	32	28
Pensioners; retired	21	28	8	43	179
Students; apprentices	29	36	14	21	14
Religion:					
Catholics	22	37	11	30	558
Protestants	29	36	9	26	665
Others	15	45	10	30	20
No religion	44	25	12	19	32
Origin:					
Natives	26	36	10	28	982
Expellees; refugees	29	35	10	26	293
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	22	31	12	35	381
2,000 to 24,999	26	40	12	22	396
25,000 to 99,999	30	39	3	28	219
100,000 and over	30	36	9	25	279
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	39	29	13	19	138
Lower Saxony	19	32	6	43	186
North Rhine/ Westphalia	30	37	6	27	325
Hesse	31	39	11	19	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	21	32	10	37	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	18	44	10	28	172
Bavaria	25	37	13	25	236

"In your opinion, where has a young person nowadays better chances of getting ahead in life and achieving success in his business or profession - in Germany or in the U.S.?"

	In Germany	In the U.S.	Equal chances in both countries	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	9%	36%	47%	8%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	10	35	49	6	576
Women	8	36	46	10	734
Education:					
Elementary school	9	36	46	9	1051
Beyond elementary	8	36	51	5	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	10	33	43	14	166
150 to 299 DM	7	36	48	9	277
300 to 399 DM	8	38	46	8	318
400 to 499 DM	10	31	54	5	162
500 DM and more	9	39	48	4	303
No answer	11	27	43	19	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	11	39	48	2	83
Somewhat active	10	36	47	7	381
Remainder	8	35	47	10	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	12	50	38	-	8
Middle classes	8	35	51	6	689
Working classes	9	37	44	10	567
Lower classes	9	37	39	15	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	3	44	48	5	62
Upper middle classes	8	37	48	7	412
Lower middle classes	10	35	47	8	697
Lower classes	8	32	44	16	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	7	45	46	2	147
25 to 34 years	7	38	47	8	237
35 to 44 years	7	39	44	10	279
45 to 54 years	11	33	49	7	289
55 years and over	10	29	49	12	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	8	41	44	7	257
CDU/CSU	9	34	51	6	338
FDP	18	33	45	4	49
Other parties	7	40	46	7	57
No party	9	38	45	8	338
No answer	7	30	48	15	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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	In Germany	In the U.S.	Equal chances in both countries	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	-%	37%	55%	8%...100%	38
Businessmon	6	31	57	6	82
White-collar workers	12	38	47	3	150
Skilled laborers	9	38	47	6	161
Semi-skilled laborers	8	36	43	13	105
Domestic service	-	34	54	12	41
Farmers; farmhands	11	30	50	9	112
Housewives	8	37	46	9	413
Unemployed	8	54	38	-	26
Pensioners; retired	11	30	47	12	160
Students; apprentices	14	41	41	4	22
Religion:					
Catholics	9	34	47	10	585
Protestants	8	36	49	7	669
Others	3	48	35	14	29
No religion	7	60	33	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	9	36	47	8	1027
Expellees; refugees	8	36	47	9	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	10	33	46	11	444
2,000 to 24,999	11	32	49	8	319
25,000 to 99,999	7	33	51	9	165
100,000 and over	6	43	45	6	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	6	38	51	5	153
Lower Saxony	11	33	49	7	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	8	32	50	10	366
Hesse	11	39	41	9	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	15	50	27	8	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	7	35	50	8	153
Bavaria	7	38	47	8	261

"Comparing the conditions in which a worker lives in Germany and in the U.S., where does he earn higher wages?"

	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	3%	74%	9%	14%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	3	77	9	11	576
Women	3	71	10	16	734
Education:					
Elementary school	3	72	10	15	1051
Beyond elementary	2	85	5	8	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	7	56	18	19	166
150 to 299 DM	3	70	8	19	277
300 to 399 DM	1	77	9	13	318
400 to 499 DM	1	81	11	7	162
500 DM and more	3	85	5	7	303
No answer	2	59	12	27	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	4	76	12	8	83
Somewhat active	4	78	9	9	381
Remainder	2	72	9	17	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	100	-	-	8
Middle classes	2	78	8	12	689
Working classes	4	70	12	14	567
Lower classes	-	65	4	31	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	-	84	8	8	62
Upper middle classes	2	80	7	11	412
Lower middle classes	4	72	10	14	697
Lower classes	4	56	16	24	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	4	80	9	7	147
25 to 34 years	2	74	8	16	237
35 to 44 years	3	74	9	14	279
45 to 54 years	2	77	8	13	289
55 years and over	4	70	11	15	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	2	81	7	10	257
CDU/CSU	5	75	10	10	338
FDP	-	84	6	10	49
Other parties	4	84	-	12	57
No party	3	72	12	13	338
No answer	2	65	10	23	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are tho same	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	-%	84%	11%	5%...100%	38
Businessmen	2	77	9	12	82
White-collar workers	5	82	6	7	150
Skilled laborers	3	81	6	10	161
Semi-skilled laborers	5	71	10	14	105
Domestic service	-	73	15	12	41
Farmers; farmhands	2	67	11	20	112
Housewives	2	72	10	16	413
Unemployed	4	80	8	8	26
Pensioners; retired	6	63	12	19	160
Students; apprentices	-	77	14	9	22
Religion:					
Catholics	4	71	10	15	585
Protestants	2	77	9	12	669
Others	-	79	-	21	29
No religion	-	89	7	4	27
Origin:					
Natives	3	74	10	13	1027
Expellees; refugees	2	75	6	17	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	3	70	9	18	444
2,000 to 24,999	2	71	9	18	319
25,000 to 99,999	2	81	7	10	165
100,000 and over	3	80	10	7	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	3	80	11	6	153
Lower Saxony	3	78	9	10	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	4	68	10	18	366
Hesse	3	75	5	17	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	5	85	8	2	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	1	76	8	15	153
Bavaria	3	70	11	16	261

"Comparing the conditions in which a worker lives in Germany and in the U.S., where does he have more favorable working conditions?"

	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	16%	45%	14%	25%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	19	47	15	19	576
Women	14	44	12	30	734
Education:					
Elementary school	16	43	13	28	1051
Beyond elementary	18	53	14	15	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	13	37	14	36	166
150 to 299 DM	15	38	14	33	277
300 to 399 DM	18	44	14	24	318
400 to 499 DM	20	53	14	13	162
500 DM and more	14	59	12	15	303
No answer	19	25	11	45	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	16	52	19	13	83
Somewhat active	19	48	15	18	381
Remainder	15	43	12	30	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	12	50	13	25	8
Middle classes	17	47	15	21	689
Working classes	16	44	12	28	567
Lower classes	9	41	13	37	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	6	63	16	15	62
Upper middle classes	18	49	13	20	412
Lower middle classes	16	45	13	26	697
Lower classes	11	32	17	40	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	19	54	12	15	147
25 to 34 years	15	51	12	22	237
35 to 44 years	13	45	19	23	279
45 to 54 years	19	43	12	26	289
55 years and over	16	40	12	32	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	15	54	13	18	257
CDU/CSU	16	49	12	23	338
FDP	14	56	16	14	49
Other parties	21	45	11	23	57
No party	16	42	17	25	338
No answer	15	35	12	38	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	13%	58%	16%	13%...100%	38
Businessmen	18	49	15	18	82
White-collar workers	21	51	15	13	150
Skilled laborers	21	53	11	15	161
Semi-skilled laborers	11	54	11	24	105
Domestic service	10	51	17	22	41
Farmers; farmhands	19	26	18	37	112
Housewives	13	45	13	29	413
Unemployed	23	42	23	12	26
Pensioners; retired	14	34	11	41	160
Students; apprentices	23	50	9	18	22
Religion:					
Catholics	17	42	15	26	585
Protestants	16	47	13	24	669
Others	-	55	10	35	29
No religion	19	59	4	18	27
Origin:					
Natives	16	45	14	25	1027
Expellees; refugees	16	46	11	27	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	17	38	11	34	444
2,000 to 24,999	16	47	15	22	319
25,000 to 99,999	14	52	15	19	165
100,000 and over	15	51	14	20	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	17	45	14	24	153
Lower Saxony	15	52	14	19	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	17	45	12	26	366
Hesse	17	42	14	27	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	13	47	7	33	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	12	46	16	26	153
Bavaria	18	41	14	27	261

"Comparing the conditions in which a worker lives in Germany and in the U.S., where does he have better social security protection?"

	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	66%	5%	3%	26%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	74	5	3	18	576
Women	60	4	3	33	734
Education:					
Elementary school	64	5	3	28	1051
Beyond elementary	73	5	5	17	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	61	4	3	32	166
150 to 299 DM	63	3	3	31	277
300 to 399 DM	66	6	3	25	318
400 to 499 DM	73	4	4	19	162
500 DM and more	68	7	5	20	303
No answer	54	2	1	43	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	79	5	4	12	83
Somewhat active	72	6	3	19	381
Remainder	62	4	3	31	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	100	-	-	-	8
Middle classes	68	5	5	22	689
Working classes	63	5	2	30	567
Lower classes	50	11	-	39	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	75	6	3	16	62
Upper middle classes	67	4	5	24	412
Lower middle classes	66	5	3	26	697
Lower classes	55	6	4	35	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	69	6	5	20	147
25 to 34 years	63	6	2	29	237
35 to 44 years	67	4	3	26	279
45 to 54 years	69	4	2	25	289
55 years and over	62	5	5	28	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	67	7	2	24	257
CDU/CSU	70	6	3	21	338
FDP	80	6	2	12	49
Other parties	82	-	2	16	57
No party	66	5	4	25	338
No answer	52	3	4	41	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	76%	8%	-%	16%...100%	38
Businessmen	76	4	5	15	82
White-collar workers	79	5	3	13	150
Skilled laborers	76	6	4	14	161
Semi-skilled laborers	61	5	1	33	105
Domestic service	66	2	2	30	41
Farmers; farmhands	63	5	4	28	112
Housewives	57	5	4	34	413
Unemployed	69	-	4	27	26
Pensioners; retired	60	3	4	33	160
Students; apprentices	59	9	-	32	22
Religion:					
Catholics	62	5	4	29	585
Protestants	68	4	3	25	669
Others	76	-	-	24	29
No religion	74	11	4	11	27
Origin:					
Natives	66	5	3	26	1027
Expellees; refugees	67	3	4	26	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	64	4	4	28	444
2,000 to 24,999	68	4	3	25	319
25,000 to 99,999	64	4	5	27	165
100,000 and over	67	6	3	24	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	79	4	1	16	153
Lower Saxony	65	7	6	22	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	51	7	3	39	366
Hesse	63	3	5	29	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	78	3	2	17	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	77	3	3	19	153
Bavaria	72	3	3	22	261

"Comparing the conditions in which a workers lives in Germany and in the U.S., where can he live more comfortably?"

	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	5%	73%	9%	13%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	5	76	9	10	576
Women	5	71	9	15	734
Education:					
Elementary school	6	70	10	14	1051
Beyond elementary	3	85	6	6	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	8	62	12	18	166
150 to 299 DM	5	65	10	20	277
300 to 399 DM	6	77	7	10	318
400 to 499 DM	4	78	14	4	162
500 DM and more	3	85	7	5	303
No answer	4	58	7	31	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	8	79	8	5	83
Somewhat active	6	77	9	8	381
Remainder	5	71	9	15	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	87	13	-	8
Middle classes	5	75	10	10	689
Working classes	6	71	8	15	567
Lower classes	-	71	7	22	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	2	85	5	8	62
Upper middle classes	4	78	8	10	412
Lower middle classes	6	72	10	12	697
Lower classes	6	55	12	27	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	4	84	6	6	147
25 to 34 years	5	77	8	10	237
35 to 44 years	5	74	10	11	279
45 to 54 years	6	72	8	14	289
55 years and over	6	65	12	17	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	5	80	7	8	257
CDU/CSU	7	71	10	12	338
FDP	16	80	2	2	49
Other parties	4	84	5	7	57
No party	4	77	9	10	338
No answer	3	60	13	24	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	5%	85%	5%	5%...100%	38
Businessmen	10	77	6	7	82
White-collar workers	4	85	8	3	150
Skilled laborers	3	86	5	6	161
Semi-skilled laborers	6	68	12	14	105
Domestic service	2	78	10	10	41
Farmers; farmhands	5	56	13	26	112
Housewives	5	71	11	13	413
Unemployed	8	69	12	11	26
Pensioners; retired	6	64	9	21	160
Students; apprentices	-	77	-	23	22
Religion:					
Catholics	5	69	11	15	585
Protestants	5	76	8	11	669
Others	-	73	3	24	29
No religion	4	89	7	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	5	72	10	13	1027
Expellees; refugees	5	75	7	13	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	5	68	10	17	444
2,000 to 24,999	6	69	10	15	319
25,000 to 99,999	5	78	10	7	165
100,000 and over	4	81	7	8	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	5	75	11	9	153
Lower Saxony	5	74	9	12	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	4	71	9	16	366
Hesse	4	76	6	14	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	10	75	7	8	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	4	77	7	12	153
Bavaria	7	70	12	11	261

"Comparing the conditions in which a worker lives in Germany and in the U.S., where does he produce more per working hour?"

	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	19%	39%	11%	31%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	21	44	10	25	576
Women	17	35	11	37	734
Education:					
Elementary school	20	36	10	34	1015
Beyond elementary	14	52	11	23	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	15	33	9	43	166
150 to 299 DM	16	33	13	38	277
300 to 399 DM	21	38	10	31	318
400 to 499 DM	23	43	11	23	162
500 DM and more	20	50	11	19	303
No answer	17	25	7	51	84
Opinion Leadership Scale@					
Very active	22	44	10	24	83
Somewhat active	21	45	10	24	381
Remainder	18	36	10	36	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	25	62	-	13	8
Middle classes	18	44	11	27	689
Working classes	21	34	10	35	567
Lower classes	11	35	13	41	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	50	16	18	16	62
Upper middle classes	42	10	23	25	412
Lower middle classes	37	14	20	29	697
Lower classes	24	18	18	40	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	69	6	5	20	147
25 to 34 years	63	6	2	29	237
35 to 44 years	67	4	3	26	279
45 to 54 years	69	4	2	25	289
55 years and over	62	5	5	28	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	67	7	2	24	257
CDU/CSU	70	6	3	21	338
FDP	80	6	2	12	49
Other parties	82	-	2	16	57
No party	66	5	4	25	338
No answer	52	3	4	41	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No.of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	11%	66%	5%	18%...100%	38
Businessmen	13	44	12	31	82
White-collar workers	20	46	12	22	150
Skilled laborers	25	44	12	19	161
Semi-skilled laborers	23	40	9	28	105
Domestic service	22	32	7	39	41
Farmers; farmhands	12	35	10	43	112
Housewives	21	34	10	35	413
Unemployed	15	54	15	16	26
Pensioners; retired	14	32	11	43	160
Students; apprentices	9	41	9	41	22
Religion:					
Catholics	14	38	12	36	585
Protestants	24	40	9	27	669
Others	7	38	10	45	29
No religion	18	48	15	19	27
Origin:					
Natives	20	39	10	31	1027
Expellees;refugees	16	40	11	33	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	22	34	10	34	444
2,000 to 24,999	17	38	8	37	319
25,000 to 99,999	17	45	12	26	165
100,000 and over	18	43	12	27	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	25	39	14	22	153
Lower Saxony	27	33	10	30	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	15	37	13	35	366
Hesse	20	37	6	37	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	23	47	7	23	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	12	44	13	31	153
Bavaria	16	44	8	32	261

"Comparing the conditions in which a worker lives in Germany and in the U.S., where does he have greater job security?"

	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	38%	13%	21%	28%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	41	14	25	20	576
Women	35	13	17	35	734
Education:					
Elementary school	35	14	21	30	1051
Beyond elementary	50	10	20	20	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	34	13	22	31	166
150 to 299 DM	33	13	19	35	277
300 to 399 DM	39	12	19	30	318
400 to 499 DM	36	12	29	23	162
500 DM and more	43	18	20	19	303
No answer	37	8	14	41	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	51	6	31	12	83
Somewhat active	43	15	23	19	381
Remainder	34	14	18	34	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	62	-	-	38	8
Upper middle classes	42	13	22	23	689
Lower middle classes	35	13	21	31	567
Lower classes	15	26	13	46	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	50	16	18	16	62
Upper middle classes	42	10	23	25	412
Lower middle classes	37	14	20	29	697
Lower classes	24	18	18	40	139
Age;					
18 to 24 years	48	16	20	16	147
25 to 34 years	41	14	19	26	237
35 to 44 years	35	11	23	31	279
45 to 54 years	39	15	18	28	289
55 years and over	33	13	22	32	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	37	19	19	25	257
CDU/CSU	40	12	25	23	338
FDP	52	18	14	16	49
Other parties	44	10	23	23	57
No party	37	12	24	27	338
No answer	34	11	13	42	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Germany	U.S.	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No.of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	55%	11%	21%	13%...100%	38
Businessmen	42	12	24	22	82
White-collar workers	54	9	24	13	150
Skilled laborers	40	14	27	19	161
Semi-skilled laborers	31	19	24	26	105
Domestic service	37	17	17	29	41
Farmers; farmhands	29	12	24	35	112
Housewives	34	15	15	36	413
Unemployed	31	27	19	23	26
Pensioners; retired	34	9	21	36	160
Students; apprentices	59	5	5	31	22
Religion:					
Catholics	35	11	22	32	585
Protestants	40	15	19	26	669
Others	38	7	27	28	29
No religion	45	22	22	11	27
Origin:					
Natives	37	14	21	28	1027
Expellees; refugees	39	11	20	30	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	34	14	17	35	444
2,000 to 24,999	40	11	22	27	319
25,000 to 99,999	40	13	19	28	165
100,000 and over	39	15	25	21	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	38	17	25	20	153
Lower Saxony	36	15	20	29	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	33	12	22	33	366
Hesse	39	17	14	30	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	49	8	10	33	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	46	9	18	27	153
Bavaria	38	13	24	25	261

"Supposing you had 10,000 marks at your disposal and no urgent needs to meet any more, such as securing an apartment or buying furniture: How would you spend the money?"

	Raise standard of living	Deposit in a bank/buy insurance	Real estate	Invest in some business	Others/ No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	23%	23%	48%	21%	4%...119%@	1310
Sex:						
Men	19	19	52	25	4 ...119%@	576
Women	26	24	46	17	5 ...118%@	734
Education:						
Elementary school	22	23	48	18	5 ...116%@	1051
Beyond elementary	26	18	47	31	2 ...124%	259
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	20	31	42	11	9 ...113%@	166
150 to 299 DM	29	26	42	15	6 ...118%@	277
300 to 399 DM	19	21	55	20	2 ...117%@	318
400 to 499 DM	24	22	51	26	2 ...125%@	162
500 DM and more	22	16	49	31	2 ...120%@	303
No answer	20	12	48	18	12 ...110%@	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:**						
Very active	22	24	62	17	7 ...132%@	83
Somewhat active	22	17	51	26	3 ...119%@	381
Remainder	23	24	46	19	5 ...117%@	846
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	12	12	38	38	- ...100	8
Middle classes	22	21	50	26	3 ...122%@	689
Working classes	23	22	48	16	5 ...114%@	567
Lower classes	35	32	39	2	7 ...115%@	46
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	22	13	50	32	5 ...122%@	62
Upper middle classes	23	19	52	26	2 ...122%@	412
Lower middle classes	22	23	48	19	5 ...117%@	697
Lower classes	27	27	39	9	9 ...111%@	139
Age:						
18 to 24 years	22	22	50	28	- ...122%@	147
25 to 34 years	25	19	44	29	2 ...119%@	237
35 to 44 years	23	22	53	20	3 ...121%@	279
45 to 54 years	22	19	53	17	5 ...116%@	289
55 years and over	21	27	42	16	9 ...115%@	358
Party Preference:						
SPD	25	24	47	21	1 ...118%@	257
CDU/CSU	22	21	49	24	4 ...120%@	338
FDP	28	33	43	24	2 ...130%@	49
Other parties	21	21	51	23	2 ...118%@	57
No party	20	19	51	21	6 ...117%@	338
No answer	24	22	45	15	7 ...113%@	271

(Cont'd on next page)

** Determined by political and organizational participation.
@ Some respondents gave more than one answer.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Raise standard of living	Deposit in a bank/buy insurance	Real estate	Invest in some business	Others/ No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	32%	13%	42%	26%	13%...126%@	38
Businessmen	10	20	41	39	6 ...116%@	82
White-collar workers	28	19	54	25	1 ...127%@	150
Skilled laborers	22	20	48	31	1 ...122%@	161
Semi-skilled laborers	17	20	52	25	4 ...118%@	105
Domestic service	15	27	48	15	5 ...110%@	41
Farmers; farmhands	11	21	61	20	3 ...116%@	112
Housewives	26	22	49	15	5 ...117%@	413
Unemployed	31	19	46	12	- ...108%@	26
Pensioners; retired	24	30	38	10	11 ...113%@	160
Students; apprentices	41	18	27	27	5 ...118%@	22
Religion:						
Catholics	21	21	50	21	6 ...119%@	585
Protestants	25	23	46	20	4 ...118%@	669
Others	17	17	62	28	- ...124%@	29
No religion	15	11	62	26	4 ...118%@	27
Origin:						
Natives	22	21	49	20	5 ...117%@	1027
Expellees; refugees	24	23	47	22	4 ...120%@	283
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	18	23	50	15	6 ...112%@	444
2,000 to 24,999	21	21	49	20	4 ...115%@	319
25,000 to 99,999	26	25	52	27	4 ...134%@	165
100,000 and over	32	23	50	29	4 ...138%@	382
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	24	31	44	26	1 ...126%@	153
Lower Saxony	22	21	46	17	4 ...110%@	199
North Rhine/ Westphalia	25	17	46	20	6 ...114%@	366
Hesse	32	23	41	17	8 ...121%@	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	40	20	47	21	2 ...130%@	60
Baden/Wuorttemberg	13	24	51	21	5 ...114%@	153
Bavaria	16	23	57	23	4 ...123%@	261

@ Some respondents gave more than one answer.

"And what, do you believe, is the situation in the U.S.? What, do you think, the average American would do if he had, let's say, 10,000 dollars at his disposal, a sum that roughly means the same to an American as 10,000 marks to you?"

	Raise standard of living	Deposit in a bank/buy insurance	Real estate	Invest in some business	Others/ No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	46%	6%	5%	36%	23%...116%@	1310
Sex:						
Men	47	7	5	38	16 ...113%@	576
Women	45	5	5	29	28 ...112%@	734
Education:						
Elementary school	46	6	5	29	25 ...111%@	1051
Beyond elementary	45	5	6	50	12 ...118%@	259
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	39	7	4	19	37 ...106%@	166
150 to 299 DM	43	5	5	30	29 ...112%@	277
300 to 399 DM	47	6	4	30	22 ...109%@	318
400 to 499 DM	51	4	9	42	14 ...120%@	162
500 DM and more	51	7	6	44	10 ...118%@	303
No answer	37	4	1	23	39 ...104%@	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:**						
Very active	51	7	1	40	18 ...117%@	83
Somewhat active	47	6	5	36	17 ...111%@	381
Remainder	44	6	6	31	26 ...113%@	846
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	75	-	12	38	- ...125%@	8
Middle classes	49	5	5	38	17 ...114%@	689
Working classes	41	6	6	29	28 ...110%@	567
Lower classes	50	9	-	13	39 ...111%@	46
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	46	3	6	50	16 ...121%@	62
Upper middle classes	49	5	6	41	15 ...116%@	412
Lower middle classes	45	6	5	29	25 ...110%@	697
Lower classes	38	7	6	18	39 ...108%@	139
Age:						
18 to 24 years	55	6	8	38	12 ...119%@	147
25 to 34 years	52	3	4	34	19 ...112%@	237
35 to 44 years	50	5	3	32	22 ...112%@	279
45 to 54 years	41	6	6	34	24 ...111%@	289
55 years and over	37	9	6	30	30 ...112%@	358
Party Preference:						
SPD	45	7	7	34	20 ...113%@	257
CDU/CSU	48	5	6	39	18 ...116%@	338
FDP	53	4	4	45	10 ...116%@	49
Other parties	53	5	5	31	16 ...110%@	57
No party	48	7	5	26	24 ...110%@	338
No answer	39	5	3	31	33 ...111%@	271

(Cont'd on next page)

** Determined by political and organizational participation.
@ Some respondents gave more than one answer.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Raise standard of living	Deposit in a bank/buy insurance	Real estate	Invest in some business	Others/ No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	37%	5%	5%	61%	8% ...116%@	38
Businessmen	56	11	4	34	17 ...122%@	82
White-collar workers	52	3	8	47	7 ...117%@	150
Skilled laborers	51	8	4	39	11 ...113%@	161
Semi-skilled laborers	40	8	7	27	27 ...109%@	105
Domestic service	29	5	7	34	25 ...100%	41
Farmers; farmhands	43	5	4	26	31 ...109%@	112
Housewives	46	4	4	29	27 ...110%@	413
Unemployed	54	8	4	19	23 ...108%@	26
Pensioners; retired	39	7	6	30	30 ...112%@	160
Students; apprentices	50	5	5	18	27 ...105%@	22
Religion:						
Catholics	45	6	6	30	27 ...114%@	585
Protestants	48	5	4	35	20 ...112%@	669
Others	31	7	7	38	21 ...104%@	29
No religion	37	7	15	52	7 ...118%@	27
Origin:						
Natives	45	6	5	34	22 ...112%@	1027
Expellees; refugees	48	6	5	30	24 ...113%@	283
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	50	5	3	21	28 ...107%@	444
2,000 to 24,999	46	5	3	32	26 ...112%@	319
25,000 to 99,999	43	13	10	44	17 ...127%@	165
100,000 and over	43	4	7	43	16 ...113%@	382
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	45	5	2	55	10 ...117%@	153
Lower Saxony	41	5	5	29	26 ...106%@	199
North Rhine/ Westphalia	41	5	6	34	27 ...113%@	366
Hesse	48	9	4	26	19 ...106%@	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	69	3	3	32	17 ...124%@	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	44	4	7	27	28 ...110%@	153
Bavaria	50	8	7	30	22 ...117%@	261

@ Some respondents gave more than one answer.

"If business investments meant greater chances for profits, but also somewhat reduced security for you, would you (even) then invest in business, thus letting the money work, or wouldn't you?"

	Yes, invest	No, not invest	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	19%	70%	11%...100%	1310
Sex:				
Men	18	75	7	576
Women	20	66	14	734
Education:				
Elementary school	17	71	12	1051
Beyond elementary	27	70	3	259
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	12	68	20	166
150 to 299 DM	16	68	16	277
300 to 399 DM	19	72	9	318
400 to 499 DM	18	76	6	162
500 DM and more	25	72	3	303
No answer	20	60	20	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	18	76	6	83
Somewhat active	19	73	8	381
Remainder	19	68	13	846
Self-Identification:				
Upper classes	37	63	-	8
Middle classes	22	71	7	689
Working classes	15	71	14	567
Lower classes	13	76	11	46
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	27	71	2	62
Upper middle classes	21	71	8	412
Lower middle classes	18	70	12	697
Lower classes	12	69	19	139
Age:				
18 to 24 years	26	68	6	147
25 to 34 years	24	67	9	237
35 to 44 years	18	72	10	279
45 to 54 years	19	71	10	289
55 years and over	13	72	15	358
Party Preference:				
SPD	19	74	7	257
CDU/CSU	18	73	9	338
FDP	31	67	2	49
Other parties	12	79	9	57
No party	21	70	9	338
No answer	16	63	21	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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	Yes, invest	No, not invest	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:				
Professionals	29%	68%	3%...100%	38
Businessmen	29	69	2	82
White-collar workers	22	74	4	150
Skilled laborers	28	67	5	161
Semi-skilled laborers	11	78	11	105
Domestic service	27	51	22	41
Farmers; farmhands	7	75	18	112
Housewives	19	68	13	413
Unemployed	23	77	-	26
Pensioners; retired	7	75	18	160
Students; apprentices	32	59	9	22
Religion:				
Catholics	17	70	13	585
Protestants	20	71	9	669
Others	21	58	21	29
No religion	18	78	4	27
Origin:				
Natives	20	69	11	1027
Expellees; refugees	15	74	11	283
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	16	68	16	444
2,000 to 24,999	18	69	13	319
25,000 to 99,999	14	81	5	165
100,000 and over	25	69	6	382
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	22	73	5	153
Lower Saxony	14	66	20	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	18	72	10	366
Hesse	12	76	12	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	10	82	8	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	24	63	13	153
Bavaria	25	68	7	261

"If business investments would result in greater chances for profit, but also somewhat reduced security, would the average American invest in business, thus letting the money work, or would he not do so?"

	Yes, invest	No, not invest	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	52%	16%	32%...100%	1310
Sex:				
Men	55	18	27	576
Women	49	15	36	734
Education:				
Elementary school	48	17	35	1051
Beyond elementary	68	13	19	259
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	36	16	48	166
150 to 299 DM	46	17	37	277
300 to 399 DM	52	15	33	318
400 to 499 DM	59	20	21	162
500 DM and more	64	17	19	303
No answer	44	11	45	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	67	14	19	83
Somewhat active	56	17	27	381
Remaindor	48	17	35	846
Self-Identification:				
Upper classes	88	-	12	8
Middle classes	60	14	26	689
Working classes	43	20	37	567
Lower classes	35	15	50	46
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	72	10	18	62
Upper middle classes	62	14	24	412
Lower middle classes	48	18	34	697
Lower classes	32	19	49	139
Age:				
18 to 24 years	51	24	25	147
25 to 34 years	59	15	26	237
35 to 44 years	56	14	30	279
45 to 54 years	52	16	32	289
55 years and over	44	17	39	358
Party Preference:				
SPD	52	21	27	257
CDU/CSU	57	16	27	338
FDP	67	10	23	49
Other parties	61	16	23	57
No party	52	15	33	338
No answer	40	15	45	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Yes, invest	No, not invest	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:				
Professionals	68%	11%	21%...100%	38
Businessmen	60	16	24	82
White-collar workers	70	19	11	150
Skilled laborers	56	20	24	161
Semi-skilled laborers	43	21	36	105
Domestic service	46	15	39	41
Farmers; farmhands	40	15	45	112
Housewives	51	15	34	413
Unemployed	46	23	31	26
Pensioners; retired	39	16	45	160
Students; apprentices	59	9	32	22
Religion:				
Catholics	47	17	36	585
Protestants	55	16	29	669
Others	59	7	34	29
No religion	67	26	7	27
Origin:				
Natives	52	16	32	1027
Expellees; refugees	51	17	32	283
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	43	17	40	444
2,000 to 24,999	54	11	35	319
25,000 to 99,999	51	24	25	169
100,000 and over	60	17	23	382
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	65	17	18	153
Lower Saxony	57	10	33	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	45	19	36	366
Hesse	40	20	40	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	42	28	30	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	52	9	39	153
Bavaria	56	17	27	261

"When buying something, such as furniture, or a radio set, do you prefer to buy an expensive article of superior quality, intending to use it as long as possible, or do you prefer to buy something a little cheaper with the idea of replacing it once it has become outmoded?"

	Something expensive which is to last	Something cheaper which is to be replaced soon	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population:	90%	6%	4%...100%	1275
Sex:				
Men	91	5	4	585
Women	89	6	5	690
Education:				
Elementary school	89	6	5	1055
Beyond elementary	94	4	2	220
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	79	8	13	145
150 to 299 DM	84	8	8	269
300 to 399 DM	93	5	2	315
400 to 499 DM	92	6	2	176
500 DM and more	96	3	1	288
No answer	94	2	4	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	93	6	1	87
Somewhat active	92	6	2	357
Remainder	89	5	6	831
Self-Identification:				
Upper classes	100	-	-	11
Middle classes	94	4	2	611
Working classes	88	6	6	590
Lower classes	76	13	11	63
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	96	2	2	41
Upper middle classes	93	5	2	388
Lower middle classes	91	5	4	715
Lower classes	74	11	15	131
Age:				
18 to 24 years	89	6	5	142
25 to 34 years	93	5	2	284
35 to 44 years	91	7	2	253
45 to 54 years	90	7	3	273
55 years and over	88.	3	9	323
Party Preference:				
SPD	92	6	2	334
CDU/CSU	92	4	4	348
FDP	94	3	3	61
Other parties	88	5	7	84
No party	87	8	5	237
No answer	88	5	7	211

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Something expensive which is to last	Something cheaper which is to be replaced soon	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:				
Professionals	100%	--%	-%...100%	39
Businessmen	96	2	2	86
White-collar workers	94	6	-	124
Skilled laborers	93	6	1	181
Semi-skilled laborers	87	5	8	116
Domestic service	91	2	7	43
Farmers; farmhands	89	8	3	78
Housewives	90	6	4	387
Unemployed	96	4	-	28
Pensioners; retired	81	7	12	179
Students; apprentices	93	7	-	14
Religion:				
Catholics	89	6	5	558
Protestants	91	5	4	665
Others	90	5	5	20
No religion	100	-	-	32
Origin:				
Natives	91	5	4	982
Expellees; refugees	87	7	6	293
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	89	7	4	381
2,000 to 24,999	91	5	4	396
25,000 to 99,999	87	6	7	219
100,000 and over	94	4	2	279
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	95	4	1	138
Lower Saxony	84	6	10	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	92	6	2	325
Hesse	95	4	1	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	88	4	8	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	87	7	6	172
Bavaria	90	5	5	236

"And what do you think is the situation in the U.S.? Do people over there prefer to buy more expensive things, intending to use them as long as possible, or do they prefer to buy something a little cheaper with the idea of using it only until it becomes outmoded, and then purchasing something new?"

	Something expensive which is to last	Something cheaper which is to be replaced soon	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	11%	65%	24%...100%	1275
Sex:				
Men	12	67	21	585
Women	9	63	28	690
Education:				
Elementary school	11	62	27	1055
Beyond elementary	7	79	14	220
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	12	49	39	145
150 to 299 DM	15	58	27	269
300 to 399 DM	13	67	20	315
400 to 499 DM	9	71	20	176
500 DM and more	7	76	17	288
No answer	5	54	41	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	7	77	16	87
Somewhat active	13	68	19	357
Remainder	10	62	28	831
Self-Identification:				
Upper classes	-	73	27	11
Middle classes	10	71	19	611
Working classes	12	59	29	590
Lower classes	10	50	40	63
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	5	88	7	41
Upper middle classes	7	72	21	388
Lower middle classes	13	62	25	715
Lower classes	12	51	37	131
Age:				
18 to 24 years	12	69	19	142
25 to 34 years	9	75	16	284
35 to 44 years	10	70	20	253
45 to 54 years	12	60	28	273
55 years and over	11	54	35	323
Party Preference:				
SPD	10	74	16	334
CDU/CSU	12	66	22	348
FDP	7	80	13	61
Other parties	18	64	18	84
No party	9	60	31	237
No answer	10	51	39	211

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Something expensive which is to last	Something cheaper which is to be replaced soon	No opinion	No.of cases
Occupation:				
Professionals	3%	82%	15%...100%	39
Businessmen	11	80	9	86
White-collar workers	9	80	11	124
Skilled laborers	10	69	21	181
Semi-skilled laborers	15	60	25	116
Domestic service	16	56	28	43
Farmers; farmhands	12	51	37	78
Housewives	10	63	27	387
Unemployed	14	75	11	28
Pensioners; retired	12	51	37	179
Students; apprentices	14	64	22	14
Religion:				
Catholics	13	61	26	558
Protestants	9	67	24	665
Others	15	65	20	20
No religion	6	94	-	32
Origin:				
Natives	10	66	24	982
Expellees; refugees	14	61	25	293
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	12	58	30	381
2,000 to 24,999	9	64	27	396
25,000 to 99,999	12	68	20	219
100,000 and over	11	73	16	279
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	9	79	12	138
Lower Saxony	6	56	38	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	10	68	22	325
Hesse	18	62	20	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	16	57	27	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	6	66	28	172
Bavaria	14	64	22	236

"People keep talking about the high standard of living of the U.S. How would you describe the American standard of living?"

	As extraordinarily high	As very high	As fairly high	As low	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	23%	51%	20%	1%	5%...100%	1275
Sex:						
Men	26	49	20	2	3	585
Women	20	52	20	1	7	690
Education:						
Elementary school	22	50	21	1	6	1055
Beyond elementary	27	52	19	1	1	220
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	18	47	24	1	10	145
150 to 299 DM	24	43	24	2	7	269
300 to 399 DM	22	54	18	2	4	315
400 to 499 DM	25	53	19	1	2	176
500 DM and more	23	55	18	1	3	288
No answer	18	48	23	2	9	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	23	57	17	2	1	87
Somewhat active	25	50	21	2	2	357
Remainder	21	50	21	1	7	831
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	18	46	36	-	-	11
Middle classes	23	52	20	1	4	611
Working classes	22	49	21	2	6	590
Lower classes	16	58	16	2	8	63
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	19	49	32	-	-	41
Upper middle classes	25	56	15	1	3	388
Lower middle classes	22	49	22	2	5	715
Lower classes	18	44	22	2	14	131
Age:						
18 to 24 years	23	50	23	3	1	142
25 to 34 years	21	57	19	1	2	284
35 to 44 years	24	47	24	1	4	253
45 to 54 years	24	53	18	1	4	273
55 years and over	21	47	19	1	12	323
Party Preference:						
SPD	25	50	22	2	1	334
CDU/CSU	21	57	18	1	3	348
FDP	24	46	28	-	2	61
Other parties	23	47	27	1	2	84
No party	24	45	21	3	7	237
No answer	18	51	16	-	15	211

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	As extraordinarily high	As very high	As fairly high	As low	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	21%	61%	18%	-%	-%...100%	39
Businessmen	27	59	12	-	2	86
White-collar workers	25	50	21	2	2	124
Skilled laborers	25	47	24	2	2	181
Semi-skilled laborers	27	51	19	2	1	116
Domestic service	21	54	14	2	9	43
Farmers; farmhands	18	52	24	-	6	78
Housewives	20	51	20	1	8	387
Unemployed	28	43	29	-	-	28
Pensioners; retired	20	48	20	2	10	179
Students; apprentices	21	50	29	-	-	14
Religion:						
Catholics	21	55	17	1	6	558
Protestants	24	47	22	2	5	665
Others	30	30	25	5	10	20
No religion	19	50	25	3	3	32
Origin:						
Natives	23	52	19	1	5	982
Expellees; refugees	20	47	25	2	6	293
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	24	47	20	2	7	381
2,000 to 24,999	23	51	19	1	6	396
25,000 to 99,999	19	49	25	2	5	219
100,000 and over	22	56	19	1	2	279
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	17	52	26	1	4	138
Lower Saxony	17	35	33	3	12	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	24	56	15	1	4	325
Hesse	24	50	18	1	7	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	22	54	21	3	-	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	25	54	16	1	4	172
Bavaria	26	52	18	1	3	236

"And how about our living standard in West Germany?"

	As extraordinarily high	As very high	As fairly high	As low	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	1%	9%	69%	15%	6%...100%	1275
Sex:						
Men	1	10	69	16	4	585
Women	1	8	70	14	7	690
Education:						
Elementary school	1	8	69	16	6	1055
Beyond elementary	1	14	71	11	3	220
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	1	6	60	25	8	145
150 to 299 DM	1	9	65	18	7	269
300 to 399 DM	1	7	72	15	5	315
400 to 499 DM	1	10	72	12	5	176
500 DM and more	2	12	71	10	5	288
No answer	4	10	75	6	5	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	1	13	75	10	1	87
Somewhat active	1	10	71	14	4	357
Remainder	2	8	68	16	6	831
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	-	18	73	9	-	11
Middle classes	1	11	73	11	4	611
Working classes	1	7	69	17	6	590
Lower classes	-	11	51	32	6	63
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	5	15	61	12	7	41
Upper middle classes	2	9	76	10	3	388
Lower middle classes	1	9	70	14	6	715
Lower classes	1	9	48	31	11	131
Age:						
18 to 24 years	1	11	68	15	5	142
25 to 34 years	2	9	71	14	4	284
35 to 44 years	2	11	69	15	3	253
45 to 54 years	*	9	73	13	5	273
55 years and over	2	7	65	16	10	323
Party Preference:						
SPD	1	7	71	19	2	334
CDU/CSU	2	10	71	12	5	348
FDP	-	10	78	7	5	61
Other parties	-	13	74	12	1	84
No party	1	10	64	17	8	237
No answer	1	8	65	14	12	211

(Cont'd on next page)

* Less than one half of one per cent.
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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	As extraordinarily high	As very high	As fairly high	As low	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	-%	28%	56%	13%	3%...100%	39
Businessmen	-	13	75	7	5	86
White-collar workers	1	10	75	12	2	124
Skilled laborers	-	9	70	17	4	181
Semi-skilled laborers	1	3	70	22	4	116
Domestic service	2	7	70	14	7	43
Farmers; farmhands	5	14	62	14	5	78
Housewives	2	9	69	12	8	387
Unemployed	-	11	68	21	-	28
Pensioners; retired	-	6	68	18	8	179
Students; apprentices	-	14	72	14	-	14
Religion:						
Catholics	1	9	68	15	7	558
Protestants	1	9	71	14	5	665
Others	-	15	60	20	5	20
No religion	-	6	72	19	3	32
Origin:						
Natives	1	10	70	14	5	982
Expellees; refugees	1	7	68	17	7	293
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	2	10	68	14	6	381
2,000 to 24,999	1	10	68	13	8	396
25,000 to 99,999	-	5	75	15	5	219
100,000 and over	2	11	68	17	2	279
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	-	7	75	14	4	138
Lower Saxony	3	9	60	18	10	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	3	14	67	13	3	325
Hesse	1	8	69	14	8	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	-	10	64	22	4	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	-	6	75	10	9	172
Bavaria	-	7	73	17	3	236

"Considering the two systems, does American economic life compare favorably or unfavorably with German economic life?"

...	Favorably	Unfavorably	Others/ no opinion	No.of cases
Total Population	48%	11%	41%...100%	1275
Sex:				
Men	57	13	30	585
Women	39	9	52	690
Education:				
Elementary school	47	10	43	1055
Beyond elementary	54	11	35	220
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	32	8	60	145
150 to 299 DM	37	10	53	269
300 to 399 DM	53	11	36	315
400 to 499 DM	59	10	31	176
500 DM and more	56	13	31	288
No answer	38	11	51	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	57	17	26	87
Somewhat active	55	13	32	357
Remainder	44	9	47	831
Self-Identification:				
Upper classes	55	9	36	11
Middle classes	49	13	38	611
Working classes	48	10	42	590
Lower classes	36	5	59	63
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	39	17	44	41
Upper middle classes	54	10	36	388
Lower middle classes	49	11	40	715
Lower classes	31	7	62	131
Age:				
18 to 24 years	49	9	42	142
25 to 34 years	53	10	37	284
35 to 44 years	50	13	37	253
45 to 54 years	46	12	42	273
55 years and over	44	9	47	323
Party Preference:				
SPD	62	10	28	334
CDU/CSU	47	11	42	348
FDP	57	18	25	61
Other parties	50	14	36	84
No party	38	11	51	237
No answer	33	8	59	211

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Favorably	Unfavorably	Others/ No opinion	No.of cases
Occupation:				
Professionals	54%	23%	23%...100%	39
Businessmen	59	12	29	86
White-collar workers	51	14	35	124
Skilled laborers	64	12	24	181
Semi-skilled laborers	49	11	40	116
Domestic service	44	5	51	43
Farmers; farmhands	36	14	50	78
Housewives	44	8	48	387
Unemployed	53	11	36	28
Pensioners; retired	36	10	54	179
Students; apprentices	36	21	43	14
Religion:				
Catholics	45	12	43	558
Protestants	49	11	40	665
Others	60	5	35	20
No religion	69	3	28	32
Origin:				
Natives	47	10	43	982
Expellees; refugees	50	12	38	293
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	39	12	49	381
2,000 to 24,999	46	11	43	396
25,000 to 99,999	56	10	34	219
100,000 and over	57	9	34	279
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	52	12	36	138
Lower Saxony	39	9	52	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	53	9	38	325
Hesse	48	16	36	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	42	17	41	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	39	10	51	172
Bavaria	53	10	37	236

"In your opinion, where does one have greater freedom to start a business or trade, in the U.S. or in Germany?"

	In the U.S.	In Germany	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	69%	4%	11%	16%...100%	1275
Sex:					
Men	74	5	10	11	585
Women	65	4	12	19	690
Education:					
Elementary school	66	5	11	18	1055
Beyond elementary	82	1	12	5	220
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	51	6	13	30	145
150 to 299 DM	56	7	14	23	269
300 to 399 DM	72	5	10	13	315
400 to 499 DM	78	3	10	9	176
500 DM and more	83	1	9	7	288
No answer	54	1	17	28	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	83	3	8	6	87
Somewhat active	75	4	11	10	357
Remainder	64	4	12	20	831
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	73	-	27	-	11
Middle classes	73	4	11	12	611
Working classes	65	5	12	18	590
Lower classes	58	6	11	25	63
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	78	-	12	10	41
Upper middle classes	76	2	11	11	388
Lower middle classes	67	6	11	16	715
Lower classes	50	5	14	31	131
Age:					
18 to 24 years	70	6	12	12	142
25 to 34 years	76	4	9	11	284
35 to 44 years	71	5	13	11	253
45 to 54 years	68	5	11	16	273
55 years and over	59	3	13	25	323
Party Preference:					
SPD	78	5	9	8	334
CDU/CSU	69	4	11	16	348
FDP	85	-	12	3	61
Other parties	63	7	18	12	84
No party	65	6	12	17	237
No answer	54	2	12	32	211

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	In the U.S.	In Germany	Conditions are the same	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	82%	-%	15%	3%...100%	39
Businessmen	80	3	12	5	86
White-collar workers	79	3	11	7	124
Skilled laborers	80	5	9	6	181
Semi-skilled laborers	70	5	16	9	116
Domestic service	68	9	9	14	43
Farmers; farmhands	46	9	17	28	78
Housewives	63	4	12	21	387
Unemployed	75	4	-	21	28
Pensioners; retired	59	3	10	28	179
Students; apprentices	65	-	14	21	14
Religion:					
Catholics	64	6	12	18	558
Protestants	71	3	12	14	665
Others	70	-	5	25	20
No religion	91	-	3	6	32
Origin:					
Natives	69	4	11	16	982
Expellees; refugees	66	5	14	15	293
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	63	7	9	21	381
2,000 to 24,999	70	4	13	13	396
25,000 to 99,999	68	4	13	15	219
100,000 and over	73	3	11	13	279
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	82	3	6	9	138
Lower Saxony	64	3	7	26	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	71	3	11	15	325
Hesse	61	6	15	18	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	65	4	9	22	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	64	4	16	16	172
Bavaria	70	7	13	10	236

"In your opinion, where is the competition in business tougher: Here in Germany or in the U.S.?"

	In Germany	In the U.S.	No difference	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	25%	39%	6%	30%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	27	43	9	21	576
Women	23	35	4	38	734
Education:					
Elementary school	26	35	5	34	1051
Beyond elementary	21	53	11	15	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	20	31	6	43	166
150 to 299 DM	25	33	6	36	277
300 to 399 DM	31	36	4	29	318
400 to 499 DM	25	46	3	26	162
500 DM and more	25	46	10	19	303
No answer	15	38	6	41	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	33	45	10	12	83
Somewhat active	27	42	8	23	381
Remainder	24	36	5	35	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	37	13	50	8
Middle classes	26	43	6	25	689
Working classes	26	34	6	34	567
Lower classes	26	33	-	41	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	23	48	8	21	62
Upper middle classes	23	45	8	24	412
Lower middle classes	27	36	5	32	697
Lower classes	26	26	4	44	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	37	37	5	21	147
25 to 34 years	29	38	6	27	237
35 to 44 years	25	39	6	30	279
45 to 54 years	24	41	7	28	289
55 years and over	20	37	6	37	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	29	44	5	22	257
CDU/CSU	27	38	4	31	338
FDP	25	51	10	14	49
Other parties	25	43	7	25	57
No party	27	35	8	30	338
No answer	18	35	4	43	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	In Germany	In the U.S.	No difference	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	16%	50%	24%	10%...100%	38
Businessmen	28	48	6	18	82
White-collar workers	23	59	6	12	150
Skilled laborers	34	40	9	17	161
Semi-skilled laborers	31	34	5	30	105
Domestic service	20	39	2	39	41
Farmers; farmhands	28	27	5	40	112
Housewives	22	35	3	40	413
Unemployed	42	35	8	15	26
Pensioners; retired	21	29	8	42	160
Students; apprentices	27	37	9	27	22
Religion:					
Catholics	24	36	5	35	585
Protestants	27	40	7	26	669
Others	17	31	7	45	29
No religion	7	67	15	11	27
Origin:					
Natives	26	38	6	30	1027
Expellees; refugees	23	40	5	32	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	31	31	2	36	444
2,000 to 24,999	28	31	7	34	319
25,000 to 99,999	15	45	10	30	165
100,000 and over	21	50	8	21	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	22	46	10	22	153
Lower Saxony	28	35	8	29	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	19	38	6	37	366
Hesse	25	40	4	31	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	28	42	5	25	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	23	44	3	30	153
Bavaria	34	32	6	28	261

"Do you perhaps know whether or not trade unions exist in the U.S.?"

IF "Yes":
"In this comparison do American unions compare favorably or unfavorably with German unions?"

	Favorably	Unfavorably	No opinion	Not asked	No.of cases
Total Population	23%	2%	32%	43%..100%	1275
Sex:					
Men	37	4	34	25	585
Women	10	1	30	59	690
Education:					
Elementary school	20	2	30	48	1055
Beyond elementary	33	3	41	23	220
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	12	2	21	65	145
150 to 299 DM	15	1	26	58	269
300 to 399 DM	25	3	39	33	315
400 to 499 DM	26	3	38	33	176
500 DM and more	31	3	34	32	288
No answer	15	1	19	65	82
Opinion Leadership Scale@					
Very active	43	3	35	19	87
Somewhat active	33	3	35	29	357
Remainder	16	2	30	52	831
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	18	9	46	27	11
Middle classes	24	2	32	42	611
Working classes	23	2	32	43	590
Lower classes	13	3	21	63	63
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	25	5	46	24	41
Upper middle classes	28	2	37	33	388
Lower middle classes	22	3	29	46	715
Lower classes	7	1	24	68	131
Age:					
18 to 24 years	20	3	36	41	142
25 to 34 years	28	3	35	34	284
35 to 44 years	26	2	34	38	253
45 to 54 years	20	2	32	46	273
55 years and over	19	2	24	55	323
Party Preference:					
SPD	36	1	35	28	334
CDU/CSU	18	3	29	50	348
FDP	38	8	36	18	61
Other parties	24	2	36	38	84
No party	17	2	35	46	237
No answer	10	1	25	64	211

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Favorably	Unfavorably	No opinion	Not asked	No.of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	41%	3%	40%	16%...100%	39
Businessmen	29	5	43	23	86
White-collar workers	40	1	38	21	124
Skilled laborers	39	6	37	18	181
Semi-skilled laborers	28	-	36	36	116
Domestic service	21	-	26	53	43
Farmers; farmhands	9	1	18	72	78
Housewives	10	1	31	58	387
Unemployed	36	11	21	32	28
Pensioners; retired	12	2	23	63	179
Students; apprentices	43	-	36	21	14
Religion:					
Catholics	21	3	28	48	558
Protestants	23	2	34	41	665
Others	25	-	25	50	20
No religion	44	6	31	19	32
Origin:					
Natives	22	3	31	44	982
Expellees; refugees	23	2	34	41	293
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	17	3	25	55	381
2,000 to 24,999	23	2	33	42	396
25,000 to 99,999	29	-	34	37	219
100,000 and over	25	5	36	34	279
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	27	1	35	37	138
Lower Saxony	13	3	28	56	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	26	2	29	43	325
Hesse	23	2	39	36	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	13	1	36	50	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	26	1	30	43	172
Bavaria	23	4	32	41	236

"How much influence, do you think, American Communists exert within the unions in the U.S.?"

	Very great/ Great/ Fairly great influence	A little influence	Hardly any or no influence whatever	No opinion	Not asked	No. of cases
Total Population:	3%	11%	37%	6%	43%..100%	1275
Sex:						
Men	4	16	50	5	25	585
Women	2	8	24	7	59	690
Education:						
Elementary school	3	11	32	6	48	1055
Beyond elementary	5	14	51	7	23	220
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	2	9	17	7	65	145
150 to 299 DM	3	7	27	5	58	269
300 to 399 DM	3	17	39	8	33	315
400 to 499 DM	7	8	45	7	33	176
500 DM and more	3	13	46	6	32	288
No answer	1	9	18	7	65	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	7	23	44	7	19	87
Somewhat active	5	14	46	6	29	357
Remainder	2	9	30	7	52	831
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	-	27	46	-	27	11
Middle classes	4	12	37	5	42	611
Working classes	3	11	35	8	43	590
Lower classes	2	6	24	5	63	63
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	7	18	49	2	24	41
Upper middle classes	4	14	42	7	33	388
Lower middle classes	3	10	34	7	46	715
Lower classes	2	6	19	5	68	131
Age:						
18 to 24 years	4	13	36	6	41	142
25 to 34 years	3	14	43	6	34	284
35 to 44 years	3	11	39	9	38	253
45 to 54 years	3	12	33	6	46	273
55 years and over	3	8	29	5	55	323
Party Preference:						
SPD	3	13	50	6	28	334
CDU/CSU	4	10	32	4	50	348
FDP	2	20	55	5	18	61
Other parties	2	19	35	6	38	84
No party	4	10	31	9	46	237
No answer	2	7	18	9	64	211

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation

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	Very great/ Great/ Fairly great influence	A little influence	Hardly any or no influence whatever	No opinion	Not asked	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	13%	10%	58%	3%	16%..100%	39
Businessmen	6	19	45	7	23	86
White-collar workers	1	16	56	6	21	124
Skilled laborers	3	19	53	7	18	181
Semi-skilled laborers	6	10	41	7	36	116
Domestic service	7	14	21	5	53	43
Farmers, farmhands	1	6	17	4	72	78
Housewives	2	8	24	8	58	387
Unemployed	7	11	46	4	32	28
Pensioners;retired	2	6	24	5	63	179
Students;apprentices	7	14	43	15	21	14
Religion:						
Catholics	3	12	32	5	48	558
Protestants	4	10	38	7	41	665
Others	-	15	30	5	50	20
No religion	-	25	40	16	19	32
Origin:						
Natives	3	12	35	6	44	982
Expellees, refugees	4	12	36	7	41	293
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	2	9	29	5	55	381
2,000 to 24,999	4	11	36	7	42	396
25,000 to 99,999	5	11	38	9	37	219
100,000 and over	3	15	42	6	34	279
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg,Bremen	2	13	39	9	37	138
Lower Saxony	2	7	27	8	56	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	4	11	36	6	43	325
Hesse	2	16	40	6	36	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	1	12	32	5	50	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	5	9	38	5	43	172
Bavaria	4	13	36	6	41	236

"How are things over here in West Germany? How much influence do the Communists exert in our unions?"

	Very great/ Great/ Fairly great influence	A little influence	Hardly any or no influence whatever	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	13%	25%	45%	17%..100%	1275
Sex:					
Men	18	27	46	9	585
Women	9	23	45	23	690
Education:					
Elementary school	11	24	46	19	1055
Beyond elementary	21	31	40	8	220
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	11	16	39	34	145
150 to 299 DM	7	24	46	23	269
300 to 399 DM	12	27	46	15	315
400 to 499 DM	17	20	57	6	176
500 DM and more	15	33	44	8	288
No answer	24	18	28	30	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	20	33	41	6	87
Somewhat active	18	27	46	9	357
Remainder	10	24	45	21	831
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	27	27	46	-	11
Middle classes	16	28	43	13	611
Working classes	10	23	48	19	590
Lower classes	14	18	38	30	63
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	19	37	42	2	41
Upper middle classes	17	30	42	11	388
Lower middle classes	12	23	48	17	715
Lower classes	6	17	39	38	131
Age:					
18 to 24 years	14	30	42	14	142
25 to 34 years	14	30	45	11	284
35 to 44 years	15	26	47	12	253
45 to 54 years	12	22	50	16	273
55 years and over	11	21	40	28	323
Party Preference:					
SPD	10	27	53	10	334
CDU/CSU	12	28	47	13	348
FDP	24	33	41	2	61
Other parties	20	26	40	14	84
No party	14	21	45	20	237
No answer	11	20	33	36	211

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Very great/ Great/ Fairly great influence	A little influence	Hardly any or no influence whatever	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	26%	26%	43%	5%..100%	39
Businessmen	31	27	36	6	86
White-collar workers	13	27	51	9	124
Skilled laborers	15	31	46	8	181
Semi-skilled laborers	10	32	49	9	116
Domestic service	19	25	35	21	43
Farmers, farmhands	18	19	40	23	78
Housewives	6	23	49	22	387
Unemployed	14	14	61	11	28
Pensioners; retired	10	20	40	30	179
Students; apprentices	28	29	29	14	14
Religion:					
Catholics	13	27	42	18	558
Protestants	13	24	47	16	665
Others	15	10	60	15	20
No religion	15	22	54	9	32
Origin:					
Natives	12	26	46	16	982
Expellees, refugees	17	24	41	18	293
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	11	23	43	23	381
2,000 to 24,999	15	28	41	16	396
25,000 to 99,999	12	23	49	16	219
100,000 and over	15	25	50	10	279
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	11	23	58	8	138
Lower Saxony	9	15	39	37	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	13	24	48	15	325
Hesse	11	28	48	13	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	13	15	56	16	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	14	36	34	16	172
Bavaria	17	28	42	13	236

"What percentage of the population in the U.S. would you estimate belongs to the socalled middle classes?"

	Up to 20 per-cent	Up to 40 per-cent	Up to 60 per-cent	Up to 80 per-cent	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	12%	25%	28%	8%	27%..100%	1310
Sex:						
Men	13	32	26	8	21	576
Women	12	19	30	7	32	734
Education:						
Elementary school	12	26	26	6	30	1051
Beyond elementary	14	22	37	11	16	259
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	13	18	22	5	42	166
150 to 299 DM	14	22	24	4	36	277
300 to 399 DM	11	28	30	7	24	318
400 to 499 DM	9	33	30	9	19	162
500 DM and more	12	26	36	13	13	303
No answer	13	19	17	6	45	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	13	30	30	10	17	83
Somewhat active	12	32	28	8	20	381
Remainder	12	21	28	7	32	846
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	25	25	25	-	25	8
Middle classes	15	27	30	8	20	689
Working classes	10	24	27	7	32	567
Lower classes	7	15	19	7	52	46
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	10	21	40	11	18	62
Upper middle classes	15	28	29	9	19	412
Lower middle classes	12	25	28	7	28	697
Lower classes	6	20	21	4	49	139
Age:						
18 to 24 years	10	27	35	10	18	147
25 to 34 years	14	26	29	9	22	237
35 to 44 years	14	21	29	10	26	279
45 to 54 years	9	30	26	7	28	289
55 years and over	13	23	25	4	35	358
Party Preference:						
SPD	14	26	34	9	17	257
CDU/CSU	10	24	33	10	23	338
FDP	2	33	41	8	16	49
Other parties	23	28	25	5	19	57
No party	14	26	26	4	30	338
No answer	11	22	18	7	42	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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	Up to 20 per-cent	Up to 40 per-cent	Up to 60 per-cent	Up to 80 per-cent	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	16%	29%	34%	13%	8%..100%	38
Businessmen	11	34	28	11	16	82
White-collar workers	9	30	36	14	11	150
Skilled laborers	14	38	21	7	20	161
Semi-skilled laborers	15	30	20	6	29	105
Domestic service	10	10	32	19	29	41
Farmers, farmhands	9	24	18	5	44	112
Housewives	12	20	33	5	30	413
Unemployed	15	15	39	8	23	26
Pensioners; retired	13	18	24	4	41	160
Students; apprentices	18	22	32	5	23	22
Religion:						
Catholics	11	26	25	6	32	585
Protestants	13	24	31	9	23	669
Others	14	31	10	10	35	29
No religion	18	30	37	-	15	27
Origin:						
Natives	12	26	27	8	27	1027
Expellees; refugees	13	22	31	6	28	283
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	15	23	20	6	36	444
2,000 to 24,999	8	27	31	8	26	319
25,000 to 99,999	15	24	28	9	24	165
100,000 and over	11	27	34	8	20	382
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	9	20	44	11	16	153
Lower Saxony	13	35	24	4	24	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	12	25	24	8	31	366
Hesse	20	25	23	7	25	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	5	20	26	12	37	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	8	22	34	4	32	153
Bavaria	14	25	27	8	26	261

"How is the situation over here in West Germany? What percentage of the population belongs to the socalled middle classes in our country?"

	Up to 20 per-cent	Up to 40 per-cent	Up to 60 per-cent	Up to 80 per-cent	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	15%	41%	24%	7%	13%..100%	1310
Sex:						
Men	16	43	26	6	9	576
Women	14	39	23	8	16	734
Education:						
Elementary school	15	40	23	7	15	1051
Beyond elementary	15	45	28	8	4	259
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	12	34	21	7	26	166
150 to 299 DM	13	41	20	7	19	277
300 to 399 DM	17	38	27	8	10	318
400 to 499 DM	12	47	29	5	7	162
500 DM and more	16	45	28	7	4	303
No answer	19	37	15	6	23	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	14	41	34	6	5	83
Somewhat active	15	43	25	7	10	381
Remainder	15	40	23	7	15	846
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	25	38	25	-	12	8
Middle classes	15	41	28	9	7	689
Working classes	15	42	21	5	17	567
Lower classes	20	26	15	7	32	46
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	13	50	30	5	2	62
Upper middle classes	16	43	25	9	7	412
Lower middle classes	15	40	24	7	14	697
Lower classes	9	33	20	5	33	139
Age:						
18 to 24 years	11	37	30	12	10	147
25 to 34 years	18	39	27	7	9	237
35 to 44 years	15	43	24	6	12	279
45 to 54 years	13	43	23	10	11	289
55 years and over	16	39	22	4	19	358
Party Preference:						
SPD	16	43	24	8	9	257
CDU/CSU	13	41	26	8	12	338
FDP	12	49	29	6	4	49
Other parties	25	46	21	4	4	57
No party	13	43	26	6	12	338
No answer	16	34	20	6	24	271

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Up to 20 percent	Up to 40 percent	Up to 60 percent	Up to 80 percent	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	8%	55%	31%	3%	3%	100% 38
Businessmen	19	45	26	5	5	82
White-collar workers	12	43	25	12	8	150
Skilled laborers	20	39	25	7	9	161
Semi-skilled laborers	22	38	19	5	16	105
Domestic service	17	32	34	2	15	41
Farmers, farmhands	9	45	23	6	17	112
Housewives	13	42	24	7	14	413
Unemployed	12	35	31	11	11	26
Pensioners; retired	17	35	21	6	21	160
Students; apprentices	13	27	32	23	5	22
Religion:						
Catholics	16	39	23	6	16	585
Protestants	14	41	26	8	11	669
Others	14	48	21	-	17	29
No religion	29	48	15	4	4	27
Origin:						
Natives	15	41	24	7	13	1027
Expellees;refugees	14	39	25	9	13	283
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	13	38	23	7	19	444
2,000 to 24,999	13	44	26	7	10	319
25,000 to 99,999	19	37	23	5	16	165
100,000 and over	17	42	26	8	7	382
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	13	44	29	7	7	153
Lower Saxony	18	44	20	7	11	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	19	36	23	6	16	366
Hesse	18	38	26	4	14	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	15	38	25	5	17	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	12	45	24	6	13	153
Bavaria	8	42	27	10	13	261

"In your opinion, could we Germans, in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of economic and business life, something or nothing?"

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	33%	33%	13%	21%	100% 2585
Sex:					
Men	36	36	14	14	1161
Women	29	31	12	28	1424
Education:					
Elementary school	30	32	14	24	2106
Beyond elementary	44	36	8	12	279
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	18	27	18	37	311
150 to 299 DM	26	35	12	27	546
300 to 399 DM	33	37	12	18	633
400 to 499 DM	41	34	11	14	338
500 DM and more	42	33	13	12	591
No answer	25	31	11	33	166
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	39	39	13	9	170
Somewhat active	35	39	12	14	738
Remainder	31	30	13	26	1677
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	68	16	5	11	19
Middle classes	37	35	12	16	1299
Working classes	28	33	14	25	1157
Lower classes	23	23	15	39	110
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	51	34	7	8	103
Upper middle classes	40	34	11	15	800
Lower middle classes	29	34	14	23	1412
Lower classes	19	25	16	40	270
Age:					
18 to 24 years	34	37	11	18	289
25 to 34 years	36	37	11	16	521
35 to 44 years	33	34	13	20	532
45 to 54 years	33	31	13	23	562
55 years and over	27	30	15	28	681
Party Preference:					
SPD	35	37	14	14	591
CDU/CSU	37	35	12	16	686
FDP	42	39	11	8	110
Other parties	30	33	18	19	141
No party	31	29	15	25	575
No answer	24	28	10	38	482

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	53%	35%	7%	5%...100%	77
Businessmen	42	39	9	10	168
White-collar workers	40	40	12	8	274
Skilled laborers	34	41	13	12	342
Semi-skilled laborers	29	35	16	20	221
Domestic service	33	26	13	28	84
Farmers, farmhands	26	30	14	30	190
Housewives	31	29	13	27	800
Unemployed	37	24	13	26	54
Pensioners; retired	21	30	16	33	339
Students; apprentices	33	39	11	17	36
Religion:					
Catholics	32	32	12	24	1143
Protestants	33	34	13	20	1334
Others	24	39	12	25	49
No religion	42	25	19	14	59
Origin:					
Natives	32	34	13	21	2009
Expellees, refugees	35	29	14	22	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	27	33	13	27	825
2,000 to 24,999	33	35	13	19	715
25,000 to 99,999	40	28	13	19	384
100,000 and over	34	35	12	19	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	36	36	15	13	291
Lower Saxony	22	28	19	31	385
North Rhine/Westphalia	38	28	11	23	691
Hesse	29	38	16	17	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	38	32	11	19	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	30	39	8	23	325
Bavaria	33	38	11	18	497

"In your opinion, could we Germans, in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of industry and technology, something or nothing?"

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	40%	30%	15%	15%...100%	2585
Sex:					
Men	45	31	16	8	1161
Women	37	28	14	21	1424
Education:					
Elementary school	37	30	16	17	2106
Beyond elementary	57	27	10	6	479
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	27	24	19	30	311
150 to 299 DM	37	27	14	22	546
300 to 399 DM	39	34	16	11	633
400 to 499 DM	45	33	14	8	338
500 DM and more	53	28	12	7	591
No answer	32	28	13	27	166
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	46	34	16	4	170
Somewhat active	44	32	16	8	738
Remainder	38	28	14	20	1677
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	68	16	16	-	19
Middle classes	47	29	14	10	1299
Working classes	35	31	16	18	1157
Lower classes	32	19	16	33	110
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	65	19	11	5	103
Upper middle classes	50	28	12	10	800
Lower middle classes	36	33	16	15	1412
Lower classes	26	21	18	35	270
Age:					
18 to 24 years	49	27	12	12	289
25 to 34 years	43	33	13	11	521
35 to 44 years	41	32	16	11	532
45 to 54 years	43	28	14	15	562
55 years and over	34	27	17	22	681
Party Preference:					
SPD	42	35	16	7	591
CDU/CSU	46	28	14	12	686
FDP	50	27	15	8	110
Other parties	38	31	19	12	141
No party	39	28	17	16	575
No answer	32	26	12	30	482

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	68%	25%	4%	3%...100%	77
Businessmen	49	31	12	8	168
White-collar workers	52	31	13	4	274
Skilled laborers	40	35	18	7	342
Semi-skilled laborers	42	34	12	12	221
Domestic service	47	21	13	19	84
Farmers, farmhands	32	33	15	20	190
Housewives	37	28	16	19	800
Unemployed	44	26	17	13	54
Pensioners; retired	30	24	18	28	339
Students; apprentices	61	25	6	8	36
Religion:					
Catholics	40	28	15	17	1143
Protestants	41	30	15	14	1334
Others	31	43	8	18	49
No religion	59	19	12	10	59
Origin:					
Natives	40	30	15	15	2009
Expellees, refugees	41	30	13	16	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	32	31	17	20	825
2,000 to 24,999	41	29	16	14	715
25,000 to 99,999	46	28	11	15	384
100,000 and over	47	29	13	11	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	46	29	17	8	291
Lower Saxony	29	29	20	22	385
North Rhine/Westphalia	47	25	12	16	691
Hesse	34	36	18	12	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	47	24	14	15	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	40	30	11	19	325
Bavaria	40	34	15	11	497

"In your opinion, could we Germans, in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of political life, i.e. city administration, form of government, etc., something or nothing?"

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	14%	24%	21%	41%...100%	2585
Sex:					
Men	18	26	26	30	1161
Women	11	21	17	51	1424
Education:					
Elementary school	13	22	22	43	2106
Beyond elementary	22	31	17	30	479
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	8	14	21	57	311
150 to 299 DM	10	20	22	48	546
300 to 399 DM	15	25	22	38	633
400 to 499 DM	20	26	20	34	338
500 DM and more	20	30	20	30	591
No answer	5	18	19	58	166
Opinion Leadership Scale:O					
Very active	15	32	29	24	170
Somewhat active	16	27	25	32	738
Remainder	13	21	19	47	1677
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	26	42	16	16	19
Middle classes	16	25	22	37	1299
Working classes	12	22	21	45	1157
Lower classes	12	16	18	54	110
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	21	40	14	25	103
Upper middle classes	19	26	19	36	800
Lower middle classes	12	23	23	42	1412
Lower classes	6	14	19	61	270
Age:					
18 to 24 years	13	27	22	38	289
25 to 34 years	17	30	17	36	521
35 to 44 years	15	24	20	41	532
45 to 54 years	15	23	23	39	562
55 years and over	12	17	23	48	681
Party Preference:					
SPD	18	25	25	32	591
CDU/CSU	15	26	19	40	686
FDP	15	41	19	25	110
Other parties	12	26	31	31	141
No party	15	20	21	44	575
No answer	9	18	15	58	482

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	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	26%	30%	18%	26%...100%	77
Businessmen	19	31	24	26	168
White-collar workers	19	31	26	24	274
Skilled laborers	20	27	20	33	342
Semi-skilled laborers	16	26	19	39	221
Domestic service	14	19	19	48	84
Farmers, farmhands	10	16	26	48	190
Housewives	11	22	17	50	800
Unemployed	7	22	37	34	54
Pensioners; retired	9	16	22	53	339
Students; apprentices	8	34	19	39	36
Religion:					
Catholics	13	23	21	43	1143
Protestants	15	24	21	40	1334
Others	16	31	16	37	49
No religion	27	17	27	29	59
Origin:					
Natives	14	23	22	41	2009
Expellees, refugees	14	25	20	41	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	12	20	22	46	825
2,000 to 24,999	11	26	20	43	715
25,000 to 99,999	18	24	18	40	384
100,000 and over	18	25	21	36	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	14	25	24	37	291
Lower Saxony	11	19	27	43	385
North Rhine/Westphalia	14	22	20	44	691
Hesse	17	24	26	33	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	9	27	18	46	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	17	24	16	43	325
Bavaria	15	27	18	40	497

"In your opinion, could we Germans, in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of employer/employee relations, something or nothing?"

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	16%	22%	23%	39%...100%	2585
Sex:					
Men	19	26	27	28	1163
Women	13	19	20	48	1424
Education:					
Elementary school	15	20	23	42	2106
Beyond elementary	21	30	24	25	479
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	11	13	21	55	311
150 to 299 DM	13	17	26	44	546
300 to 399 DM	17	24	23	36	633
400 to 499 DM	19	28	20	33	338
500 DM and more	21	27	25	27	591
No answer	6	17	22	55	166
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	18	24	35	23	170
Somewhat active	20	28	23	29	738
Remainder	14	19	22	45	1677
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	11	42	21	26	19
Middle classes	17	24	26	33	1299
Working classes	14	20	22	44	1157
Lower classes	15	16	13	56	110
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	20	34	24	22	103
Upper middle classes	18	27	23	32	800
Lower middle classes	15	20	25	40	1412
Lower classes	11	11	17	61	270
Age:					
18 to 24 years	18	25	22	35	289
25 to 34 years	20	24	24	32	521
35 to 44 years	15	24	24	37	532
45 to 54 years	15	21	23	41	562
55 years and over	12	19	24	45	681
Party Preference:					
SPD	22	22	27	29	591
CDU/CSU	14	25	22	39	686
FDP	23	24	26	25	110
Other parties	18	19	29	34	141
No party	15	21	25	39	575
No answer	10	18	17	55	482

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	23%	41%	22%	14%...100%	77
Businessmen	18	31	24	27	168
White-collar workers	20	32	26	22	274
Skilled laborers	20	27	25	28	342
Semi-skilled laborers	23	22	23	32	221
Domestic service	8	18	21	53	84
Farmers, farmhands	7	17	26	50	190
Housewives	14	18	21	47	800
Unemployed	17	24	24	35	54
Pensioners; retired	10	13	25	52	339
Students; apprentices	33	17	28	22	36
Religion:					
Catholics	15	22	21	42	1143
Protestants	16	22	25	37	1334
Others	23	24	16	37	49
No religion	29	20	25	26	59
Origin:					
Natives	15	22	24	39	2009
Expellees, refugees	18	22	21	39	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	12	18	24	46	825
2,000 to 24,999	15	21	24	40	715
25,000 to 99,999	18	24	22	36	384
100,000 and over	21	27	23	29	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	23	22	28	27	291
Lower Saxony	10	15	29	46	385
North Rhine/Westphalia	18	24	18	40	691
Hesse	16	20	31	33	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	14	19	26	41	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	13	21	19	47	325
Bavaria	15	26	23	36	497

"In your opinion, could we Germans, in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of agriculture, something or nothing?"

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	20%	33%	27%	20%...100%	2585
Sex:					
Men	23	37	29	11	1161
Women	16	31	26	27	1424
Education:					
Elementary school	18	32	29	21	2106
Beyond elementary	26	40	20	14	479
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	14	25	31	30	311
150 to 299 DM	14	31	31	24	546
300 to 399 DM	19	34	29	18	633
400 to 499 DM	22	36	26	16	338
500 DM and more	27	40	20	13	591
No answer	17	27	28	28	166
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	27	41	26	6	170
Somewhat active	23	37	29	11	738
Remainder	17	31	27	25	1677
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	53	26	16	5	19
Middle classes	22	36	27	15	1299
Working classes	17	32	28	23	1157
Lower classes	10	21	28	41	110
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	31	39	18	12	103
Upper middle classes	23	36	26	15	800
Lower middle classes	19	33	29	19	1412
Lower classes	8	24	29	39	270
Age:					
18 to 24 years	20	41	22	17	289
25 to 34 years	21	38	24	17	521
35 to 44 years	19	32	31	18	532
45 to 54 years	21	30	29	20	562
55 years and over	17	30	28	25	681
Party Preference:					
SPD	25	34	27	14	591
CDU/CSU	22	37	27	14	686
FDP	27	38	24	11	110
Other parties	21	25	38	16	141
No party	15	32	30	23	575
No answer	11	30	24	35	482

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	28%	48%	20%	4%...100%	77
Businessmen	21	32	32	15	168
White-collar workers	25	38	25	12	274
Skilled laborers	25	38	24	13	342
Semi-skilled laborers	15	38	27	20	221
Domestic service	30	23	20	27	84
Farmers, farmhands	16	39	34	11	190
Housewives	17	31	27	25	800
Unemployed	19	33	26	22	54
Pensioners; retired	14	23	33	30	339
Students; apprentices	30	36	17	17	36
Religion:					
Catholics	17	32	29	22	1143
Protestants	21	34	27	18	1334
Others	20	31	22	27	49
No religion	37	27	22	14	59
Origin:					
Natives	20	33	28	19	2009
Expellees, refugees	18	35	25	22	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	15	34	32	19	825
2,000 to 24,999	20	35	23	22	715
25,000 to 99,999	24	30	26	20	384
100,000 and over	21	33	27	19	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein Hamburg, Bremen	25	36	25	14	291
Lower Saxony	15	29	34	22	385
North Rhine/Westphalia	21	30	25	24	691
Hesse	16	32	34	18	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	26	28	28	18	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	23	36	18	23	325
Bavaria	15	40	30	15	497

"In your opinion, could we Germans, in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of press and radio, something or nothing?"

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion		No. of cases
Total Population	18%	29%	21%	32%	100%	2585
Sex:						
Men	21	30	24	25		1161
Women	16	27	18	39		1424
Education:						
Elementary school	16	27	21	36		2106
Beyond elementary	26	34	22	18		479
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	9	23	19	49		311
150 to 299 DM	11	28	21	40		546
300 to 399 DM	20	30	21	29		633
400 to 499 DM	20	34	21	25		338
500 DM and more	27	30	21	22		591
No answer	12	23	24	41		166
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	22	33	24	21		170
Somewhat active	20	32	24	24		738
Remainder	17	27	19	37		1677
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	16	42	31	11		19
Middle classes	21	31	22	26		1299
Working classes	16	27	20	37		1157
Lower classes	11	17	21	51		110
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	27	33	22	18		103
Upper middle classes	22	31	21	26		800
Lower middle classes	17	29	21	33		1412
Lower classes	7	18	18	57		270
Age:						
18 to 24 years	22	35	18	25		289
25 to 34 years	21	31	20	28		521
35 to 44 years	19	30	20	31		532
45 to 54 years	18	26	23	33		562
55 years and over	13	25	22	40		681
Party Preference:						
SPD	21	30	24	25		591
CDU/CSU	21	34	17	28		686
FDP	20	30	26	24		110
Other parties	15	29	28	28		141
No party	18	26	21	35		575
No answer	12	23	18	47		482

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No.of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	34%	39%	18%	9%...100%	77
Businessmen	23	36	18	23	168
White-collar workers	27	34	24	15	274
Skilled laborers	24	33	23	20	342
Semi-skilled laborers	16	28	21	35	221
Domestic service	19	27	17	37	84
Farmers, farmhands	6	27	23	44	190
Housewives	17	26	19	38	800
Unemployed	9	33	26	32	54
Pensioners; retired	11	22	22	45	339
Students; apprentices	17	33	17	33	36
Religion:					
Catholics	18	26	20	36	1143
Protestants	17	31	22	30	1334
Others	24	29	12	35	49
No religion	27	32	20	21	59
Origin:					
Natives	18	29	21	32	2009
Expellees, refugees	19	29	20	32	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	11	27	22	40	825
2,000 to 24,999	17	29	21	33	715
25,000 to 99,999	27	27	18	28	384
100,000 and over	22	31	22	25	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	23	32	21	24	291
Lower Saxony	8	26	28	38	385
North Rhine/Westphalia	24	27	18	31	691
Hesse	19	29	23	29	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	12	40	18	30	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	19	28	16	37	325
Bavaria	16	29	22	33	497

"In your opinion, could we Germans, in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of education : schools, universities, etc., something or nothing?"

	Much	Something	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	11%	22%	36%	31%...100%	2585
Sex:					
Men	12	24	41	23	1161
Women	9	20	33	38	1424
Education:					
Elementary school	9	19	37	35	2106
Beyond elementary	17	32	35	16	479
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	5	15	34	46	311
150 to 299 DM	7	18	37	38	546
300 to 399 DM	11	20	39	30	633
400 to 499 DM	13	29	34	24	338
500 DM and more	16	29	36	19	591
No answer	7	14	37	42	166
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	13	33	37	17	170
Somewhat active	12	23	42	23	738
Remainder	10	20	34	36	1677
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	21	53	21	5	19
Middle classes	13	24	38	25	1299
Working classes	9	20	35	36	1157
Lower classes	5	13	28	54	110
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	17	47	25	11	103
Upper middle classes	14	25	36	25	800
Lower middle classes	10	20	38	32	1412
Lower classes	3	14	31	52	270
Age:					
18 to 24 years	15	27	34	24	289
25 to 34 years	11	26	36	27	521
35 to 44 years	12	22	38	28	532
45 to 54 years	11	19	37	33	562
55 years and over	7	19	35	39	681
Party Preference:					
SPD	11	25	41	23	591
CDU/CSU	12	27	34	27	686
FDP	16	26	39	19	110
Other parties	14	26	36	24	141
No party	8	18	39	35	575
No answer	8	14	31	47	482

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	Much	Something	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	23%	42%	26%	9%...100%	77
Businessmen	11	23	44	22	168
White-collar workers	17	27	39	17	274
Skilled laborers	13	26	40	21	342
Semi-skilled laborers	11	21	35	33	221
Domestic service	8	23	33	36	84
Farmers, farmhands	3	16	40	41	190
Housewives	9	20	33	38	800
Unemployed	13	15	41	31	54
Pensioners; retired	5	17	36	42	339
Students; apprentices	22	31	25	22	36
Religion:					
Catholics	9	20	35	36	1143
Protestants	10	24	38	28	1334
Others	14	18	37	31	49
No religion	29	17	39	15	59
Origin:					
Natives	10	21	37	32	2009
Expellees, refugees	12	24	33	31	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	6	17	37	40	825
2,000 to 24,999	9	23	36	32	715
25,000 to 99,999	15	26	33	26	384
100,000 and over	16	24	37	23	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	14	25	40	21	291
Lower Saxony	7	17	43	33	385
Noth Rhine/Westphalia	11	23	33	33	691
Hesse	9	18	38	35	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	7	23	41	29	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	12	21	31	36	325
Bavaria	12	25	34	29	497

"In your opinion, could we Germans in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of military matters, something or nothing?"

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	17%	19%	37%	27%	...100% 2585
Sex:					
Men	21	22	42	15	1161
Women	13	17	33	37	1424
Education:					
Elementary school	16	18	38	28	2106
Beyond elementary	22	23	33	22	479
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	13	12	34	41	311
150 to 299 DM	13	15	38	34	546
300 to 399 DM	18	20	38	24	633
400 to 499 DM	19	23	39	19	338
500 DM and more	20	23	38	19	591
No answer	14	17	29	40	166
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	20	26	41	13	170
Somewhat active	18	20	45	17	738
Remainder	16	18	33	33	1677
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	37	21	21	21	19
Middle classes	17	22	38	23	1299
Working classes	16	16	37	31	1157
Lower classes	13	14	27	46	110
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	16	28	40	16	103
Upper middle classes	19	22	35	24	800
Lower middle classes	17	17	39	27	1412
Lower classes	12	12	29	47	270
Age:					
18 to 24 years	20	22	35	23	289
25 to 34 years	20	21	36	23	521
35 to 44 years	16	22	39	23	532
45 to 54 years	16	18	37	29	562
55 years and over	15	17	36	32	681
Party Preference:					
SPD	20	20	43	17	591
CDU/CSU	21	23	34	22	686
FDP	15	23	46	16	110
Other parties	18	22	38	22	141
No party	13	16	39	32	575
No answer	12	14	29	45	482

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	25%	27%	34%	14%...100%	77
Businessmen	18	30	38	14	168
White-collar workers	23	21	37	19	274
Skilled laborers	19	24	40	17	342
Semi-skilled laborers	16	21	41	22	221
Domestic service	18	12	37	33	84
Farmers, farmhands	9	15	51	25	190
Housewives	15	16	33	36	800
Unemployed	20	17	33	30	54
Pensioners; retired	14	13	35	38	339
Students; apprentices	17	39	22	22	36
Religion:					
Catholics	16	19	37	28	1143
Protestants	17	19	37	27	1334
Others	18	20	29	33	49
No religion	22	20	38	20	59
Origin:					
Natives	17	18	38	27	2009
Expellees, refugees	17	20	34	29	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	14	19	38	29	825
2,000 to 24,999	15	21	38	26	715
25,000 to 99,999	23	17	30	30	384
100,000 and over	18	17	39	26	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	22	19	40	19	291
Lower Saxony	11	15	41	33	385
North Rhine/Westphalia	18	17	34	31	691
Hesse	19	21	38	22	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	18	17	33	32	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	16	21	32	31	325
Bavaria	16	21	41	22	497

"In your opinion, could we Germans, in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of cultural affairs, i.e. theater, music, literature, etc., something or nothing?"

	Much	Something	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	3%	14%	55%	28%	100% 2585
Sex:					
Men	4	14	61	21	1161
Women	3	13	51	33	1424
Education:					
Elementary school	3	13	53	31	2106
Beyond elementary	3	16	69	12	479
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	3	9	44	44	311
150 to 299 DM	3	12	49	36	546
300 to 399 DM	4	14	56	26	633
400 to 499 DM	2	12	67	19	338
500 DM and more	3	19	62	16	591
No answer	2	10	49	39	166
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	2	21	61	16	170
Somewhat active	3	15	63	19	738
Remainder	3	12	52	33	1677
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	5	21	74	-	19
Middle classes	3	13	63	21	1299
Working classes	3	14	50	33	1157
Lower classes	1	12	35	52	110
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	4	20	67	9	103
Upper middle classes	3	14	64	19	800
Lower middle classes	3	13	54	30	1412
Lower classes	2	10	38	50	270
Age:					
18 to 24 years	8	22	50	20	289
25 to 34 years	2	15	60	23	521
35 to 44 years	2	12	60	26	532
45 to 54 years	3	14	56	27	562
55 years and over	3	9	52	36	681
Party Preference:					
SPD	3	19	59	19	591
CDU/CSU	3	15	57	25	686
FDP	5	12	70	13	110
Other parties	3	14	58	25	141
No party	3	9	57	31	575
No answer	1	11	46	42	482

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	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	8%	21%	66%	5%...100%	77
Businessmen	1	13	69	17	168
White-collar workers	3	16	70	11	274
Skilled laborers	4	16	59	21	342
Semi-skilled laborers	5	13	49	33	221
Domestic service	2	21	49	28	84
Farmers, farmhands	2	10	47	41	190
Housewives	2	13	53	32	800
Unemployed	-	19	50	31	54
Pensioners; retired	4	9	49	38	339
Students; apprentices	8	25	53	14	36
Religion:					
Catholics	3	13	53	31	1143
Protestants	3	14	57	26	1334
Others	6	12	51	31	49
No religion	5	8	77	10	59
Origin:					
Natives	3	13	56	28	2009
Expellees, refugees	4	16	55	25	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	2	12	48	38	825
2,000 to 24,000	3	15	54	28	715
25,000 to 99,999	5	13	60	22	384
100,000 and over	3	14	65	18	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	2	18	66	14	291
Lower Saxony	3	12	54	31	385
North Rhine/Westphalia	5	12	53	30	691
Hesse	2	15	56	27	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	1	8	64	27	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	2	11	50	37	325
Bavaria	3	16	56	25	497

"In your opinion, could we Germans, in general, learn much from the Americans in the field of social welfare: child care, old age provisions, etc., something or nothing?"

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	4%	12%	59%	25%...100%	2585
Sex:					
Men	4	13	67	16	1161
Women	4	12	52	32	1424
Education:					
Elementary school	4	12	57	27	2106
Beyond elementary	4	16	66	14	479
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	5	13	48	34	311
150 to 299 DM	2	11	57	30	546
300 to 399 DM	3	12	62	23	633
400 to 499 DM	4	15	61	20	338
500 DM and more	7	12	63	18	591
No answer	3	13	49	35	166
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	5	19	68	8	170
Somewhat active	5	12	66	17	738
Remainder	3	12	55	30	1677
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	11	21	63	5	19
Middle classes	4	13	63	20	1299
Working classes	4	12	56	28	1157
Lower classes	7	12	40	41	110
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	5	20	64	11	103
Upper middle classes	4	13	63	20	800
Lower middle classes	4	12	59	25	1412
Lower classes	4	11	44	41	270
Age:					
18 to 24 years	6	18	57	19	289
25 to 34 years	4	12	60	24	521
35 to 44 years	4	12	62	22	532
45 to 54 years	4	10	61	25	562
55 years and over	3	13	54	30	681
Party Preference:					
SPD	6	14	62	18	591
CDU/CSU	5	13	61	21	686
FDP	5	10	74	11	110
Other parties	1	16	63	20	141
No party	3	12	59	26	575
No answer	3	9	46	42	482

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Much	Some-thing	Nothing	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	5%	22%	63%	10%....100%	77
Businessmen	2	11	69	18	168
White-collar workers	5	11	73	11	274
Skilled laborers	6	14	64	16	342
Semi-skilled laborers	3	15	58	24	221
Domestic service	4	15	55	26	84
Farmers, farmhands	4	7	63	26	190
Housewives	4	11	52	33	800
Unemployed	2	15	63	20	54
Pensioners; retired	4	12	50	34	339
Students; apprentices	6	25	61	8	36
Religion:					
Catholics	4	14	54	28	1143
Protestants	4	12	61	23	1334
Others	4	6	65	25	49
No religion	5	7	73	15	59
Origin:					
Natives	4	12	60	24	2009
Expellees, refugees	4	14	55	27	576
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	3	11	56	30	825
2,000 to 24,999	4	14	58	24	715
25,000 to 99,999	4	12	60	24	384
100,000 and over	5	12	64	19	661
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	4	14	69	13	291
Lower Saxony	4	9	59	28	385
North Rhine/Westphalia	6	13	50	31	691
Hesse	3	9	66	22	259
Rhineland/Palatinate	1	6	61	32	137
Baden/Wuerttemberg	2	9	62	27	325
Bavaria	4	19	58	19	497

"The economic strength of a country is a constant topic of conversation. How would you judge the economic strength of the following countries? Which country is in first place; which is in second and third place and so on, and which is in last place?"

First Place

	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	1%	*%	79%	6%	6%	8%..100%	1275
Sex:							
Men	1	1	83	7	5	3	585
Women	1	1	75	5	6	12	690
Education:							
Elementary school	1	1	76	6	7	9	1055
Beyond elementary	2	-	88	8	2	-	220
Income:							
Up to 149 DM	3	1	60	8	9	19	145
150 to 299 DM	1	-	66	10	8	15	269
300 to 399 DM	1	1	84	3	7	4	315
400 to 499 DM	1	-	88	5	3	3	176
500 DM and more	1	1	91	4	2	1	288
No answer	2	-	70	11	6	11	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@							
Very active	-	2	82	9	7	-	87
Somewhat active	1	-	82	6	8	3	357
Remainder	1	1	77	6	5	10	831
Self-Identification:							
Upper classes	-	-	73	27	-	-	11
Middle classes	1	1	82	7	5	4	611
Working classes	1	1	76	5	7	10	590
Lower classes	2	-	63	10	5	20	63
Socio-Economic Status:							
Upper classes	-	-	88	12	-	-	41
Upper middle classes	2	-	85	8	3	2	388
Lower middle classes	1	1	77	5	7	9	715
Lower classes	1	-	62	9	8	20	131
Age:							
18 to 24 years	1	1	83	5	5	5	142
25 to 34 years	1	1	82	5	6	5	284
35 to 44 years	2	1	80	8	5	4	253
45 to 54 years	2	-	79	5	6	8	273
55 years and over	1	-	72	7	6	14	323
Party Preference:							
SPD	1	*	85	4	7	3	334
CDU/CSU	1	*	85	5	5	4	348
FDP	2	-	89	7	2	-	61
Other parties	1	5	74	2	13	5	84
No party	2	-	73	12	3	10	237
No answer	*	*	64	7	6	23	211

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* Less than one half of one per cent.

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	First Place						
	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:							
Professionals	-%	-%	87%	13%	-%	-%..100%	39
Businessmen	-	-	82	12	6	-	86
White-collar workers	-	-	88	7	3	2	124
Skilled laborers	2	1	85	4	6	2	181
Semi-skilled laborers	2	2	80	3	6	7	116
Domestic service	2	2	73	2	12	9	43
Farmers;farmhands	5	1	61	8	13	12	78
Housewives	1	*	78	5	5	11	387
Unemployed	-	-	82	7	7	4	28
Pensioners;retired	1	-	68	8	6	17	179
Students;apprentices	-	-	72	21	7	-	14
Religion:							
Catholics	1	1	76	7	6	9	558
Protestants	1	*	81	5	6	7	665
Others	-	-	85	-	5	10	20
No religion	-	-	75	16	9	-	32
Origin:							
Natives	2	*	78	7	6	7	982
Expellees;refugees	1	1	77	5	6	10	293
City Size:							
Up to 1,999	1	1	75	5	8	10	381
2,000 to 24,999	2	*	79	6	5	8	396
25,000 to 99,999	1	1	77	7	4	10	219
100,000 and over	1	*	83	8	5	3	279
Land:							
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg,Bremen	-	2	78	8	8	4	138
Lower Saxony	1	1	72	3	8	15	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	1	-	83	7	3	6	325
Hesse	3	-	79	5	4	9	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	4	1	77	8	4	6	77
Baden/Wuerttenberg	1	-	80	5	3	11	172
Bavaria	1	1	78	8	9	3	236

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"The economic strength of a country is a constant topic of conversation. How would you judge the economic strength of the following countries? Which country is in first place, which is in second and third place and so on, and which is in last place?"

Second Place

	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion		No. of cases
Total Population	16%	1%	10%	38%	24%	11%	100%	1275
Sex:								
Men	15	2	10	42	24	7		585
Women	17	1	10	33	24	15		690
Education:								
Elementary school	16	2	11	34	24	13		1055
Beyond elementary	15	*	9	48	23	5		220
Income:								
Up to 149 DM	15	3	12	26	23	21		145
150 to 299 DM	12	1	16	31	22	18		269
300 to 399 DM	17	3	9	40	22	9		315
400 to 499 DM	22	1	6	34	33	4		176
500 DM and more	18	1	6	47	22	6		288
No answer	12	-	17	27	29	15		82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@								
Very active	15	-	11	46	21	7		87
Somewhat active	18	2	10	41	23	6		357
Remainder	16	1	10	34	25	14		831
Self-Identification:								
Upper classes	-	-	18	46	27	9		11
Middle classes	16	1	10	40	25	8		611
Working classes	18	2	11	32	24	13		590
Lower classes	9	2	9	35	21	24		63
Socio-Economic Status:								
Upper classes	17	-	10	46	22	5		41
Upper middle classes	17	1	9	42	24	7		388
Lower middle classes	16	2	11	35	25	11		715
Lower classes	13	2	12	22	23	28		131
Age:								
18 to 24 years	17	3	8	38	25	9		142
25 to 34 years	12	2	11	45	23	7		284
35 to 44 years	17	-	13	38	25	7		253
45 to 54 years	18	1	9	34	28	10		273
55 years and over	18	1	10	29	21	21		323
Party Preference:								
SPD	17	2	10	40	26	5		334
CDU/CSU	14	2	8	38	29	9		348
FDP	21	2	5	44	26	2		61
Other parties	17	1	12	34	29	7		84
No party	17	*	14	37	20	12		237
No answer	16	*	9	28	17	30		211

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* Less than one half of one per cent.

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	Second Place						
	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:							
Professionals	8%	-%	10%	56%	21%	5%..100%	39
Businessmen	12	-	10	46	26	6	86
White-collar workers	16	-	7	54	18	5	124
Skilled laborers	16	2	10	45	23	4	181
Semi-skilled laborers	17	2	10	28	32	11	116
Domestic service	19	2	7	30	28	14	43
Farmers;farmhands	14	4	18	24	26	14	78
Housewives	18	2	10	34	22	14	387
Unemployed	11	7	7	35	36	4	28
Pensioners;retired	17	1	11	25	24	22	179
Students;apprentices	7	-	21	43	29	-	14
Religion:							
Catholics	16	2	11	34	24	13	558
Protestants	16	1	10	38	25	10	665
Others	35	-	5	40	10	10	20
No religion	13	-	9	53	19	6	32
Origin:							
Natives	17	1	10	36	25	11	982
Expellees;refugees	15	1	10	38	23	13	293
City Size:							
Up to 1,999	14	1	12	31	29	13	381
2,000 to 24,999	18	2	10	36	23	11	396
25,000 to 99,999	18	1	8	37	21	15	219
100,000 and over	16	1	11	44	22	6	279
Land:							
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg,Bremen	17	1	13	39	25	5	138
Lower Saxony	13	1	9	36	18	23	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	15	2	8	33	32	10	325
Hesse	19	1	9	40	22	9	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	20	-	13	32	23	12	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	14	-	9	39	22	16	172
Bavaria	19	3	14	37	22	5	236

"The economic strength of a country is a constant topic of conversation. How would you judge the economic strength of the following countries? Which country is in first place, which is in second and third place and so on, and which is in last place?"

Third place

	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	31%	6%	2%	14%	32%	15%..100%	1275
Sex:							
Men	35	4	1	15	36	9	585
Women	27	7	2	14	30	20	690
Education:							
Elementary school	29	7	2	14	31	17	1055
Beyond elementary	39	3	*	16	37	5	220
Income:							
Up to 149 DM	23	4	5	20	20	28	145
150 to 299 DM	30	6	2	11	28	23	269
300 to 399 DM	30	6	1	15	37	11	315
400 to 499 DM	36	7	2	13	34	8	176
500 DM and more	33	6	*	14	39	8	288
No answer	26	6	1	13	33	21	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@							
Very active	47	-	1	9	36	7	87
Somewhat active	32	7	1	15	38	7	357
Remainder	29	6	2	14	30	19	831
Self-Identification:							
Upper classes	46	-	-	-	45	9	11
Middle classes	35	5	1	14	34	11	611
Working classes	28	7	2	15	31	17	590
Lower classes	21	8	5	6	28	32	63
Socio-Economic Status:							
Upper classes	44	-	-	15	39	2	41
Upper middle classes	37	5	1	11	36	10	388
Lower middle classes	28	6	2	16	32	16	715
Lower classes	21	8	4	16	20	31	131
Age:							
18 to 24 years	31	8	2	12	36	11	142
25 to 34 years	29	7	2	12	37	13	284
35 to 44 years	30	6	1	17	36	10	253
45 to 54 years	30	7	2	15	31	15	273
55 years and over	32	4	2	13	26	23	323
Party Preference:							
SPD	32	8	1	18	33	8	334
CDU/CSU	36	5	1	14	32	12	348
FDP	32	10	2	15	41	-	61
Other parties	29	2	5	24	27	13	84
No party	27	5	2	10	40	16	237
No answer	25	6	1	8	25	35	211

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* Less than one half of one per cent.

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	Third Place						
	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:							
Professionals	48%	3%	-%	10%	36%	3%..100%	39
Businessmen	43	5	1	10	35	6	86
White-collar workers	34	4	2	10	43	7	124
Skilled laborers	34	7	1	15	39	4	181
Semi-skilled laborers	26	5	-	16	35	18	116
Domestic service	21	-	7	14	39	19	43
Farmers;farmhands	29	8	5	15	21	22	78
Housewives	27	8	1	14	32	18	387
Unemployed	32	-	4	25	28	11	28
Pensioners;retired	27	4	3	16	22	28	179
Students;apprentices	43	7	-	14	29	7	14
Religion:							
Catholics	30	6	1	14	32	17	558
Protestants	31	7	2	14	33	13	665
Others	15	-	-	25	45	15	20
No religion	41	3	6	6	35	9	32
Origin:							
Natives	31	6	2	14	32	15	982
Expellees;refugees	30	4	1	14	35	16	293
City Size:							
Up to 1,999	29	5	2	16	28	20	381
2,000 to 24,999	30	5	2	15	33	15	396
25,000 to 99,999	29	6	2	15	32	16	219
100,000 and over	34	9	*	10	38	9	279
Land:							
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	33	7	1	16	34	9	138
Lower Saxony	24	8	2	13	25	28	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	31	8	2	10	35	14	325
Hesse	26	9	1	18	34	12	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	39	3	3	15	22	18	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	34	1	*	13	34	18	172
Bavaria	32	5	2	16	37	8	236

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"The economic strength of a country is a constant topic of conversation. How would you judge the economic strength of the following countries. Which country is in first place, which is in second and third place and so on, and which is in last place?"

Fourth place

	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	30%	20%	1%	13%	20%	16%...100%	1275
Sex:							
Men	33	20	1	14	22	10	585
Women	28	20	*	13	17	22	690
Education:							
Elementary school	28	20	1	14	18	19	1055
Beyond elementary	35	21	*	11	27	6	220
Income:							
Up to 149 DM	22	23	1	6	17	31	145
150 to 299 DM	27	18	*	12	18	25	269
300 to 399 DM	33	21	1	12	20	13	315
400 to 499 DM	28	20	1	21	21	9	176
500 DM and more	34	20	*	13	24	9	288
No answer	34	16	-	16	12	22	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@							
Very active	30	15	1	16	26	12	87
Somewhat active	32	22	1	14	21	10	357
Remainder	29	20	*	13	19	19	831
Self-Identification:							
Upper classes	46	18	-	9	18	9	11
Middle classes	32	21	1	12	22	12	611
Working classes	27	20	1	15	17	20	590
Lower classes	32	14	2	6	16	30	63
Socio-Economic Status:							
Upper classes	32	22	-	10	31	5	41
Upper middle classes	31	21	1	16	22	9	388
Lower middle classes	30	19	1	13	18	19	715
Lower classes	24	21	-	7	17	31	131
Age:							
18 to 24 years	32	23	1	13	20	11	142
25 to 34 years	35	17	1	13	20	14	284
35 to 44 years	34	19	*	15	20	12	253
45 to 54 years	28	23	1	13	17	18	273
55 years and over	22	20	1	12	21	24	323
Party Preference:							
SPD	34	20	1	17	21	7	334
CDU/CSU	29	23	1	13	19	15	348
FDP	38	19	2	15	26	-	61
Other parties	34	21	-	11	17	17	84
No party	31	18	-	12	19	20	237
No answer	21	16	1	9	16	37	211

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* Less than one half of one per cent.

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Fourth place

	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:							
Professionals	39%	13%	-%	10%	33%	5%...100%	39
Businessmen	34	20	-	15	24	7	86
White-collar workers	36	19	1	11	27	6	124
Skilled laborers	34	19	.2	16	21	8	181
Semi-skilled laborers	31	22	1	16	13	17	116
Domestic service	28	32	2	7	5	26	43
Farmers; farmhands	25	23	3	10	17	22	78
Housewives	28	20	-	14	18	20	387
Unemployed	32	18	-	18	21	11	28
Pensioners; retired	22	19	1	11	18	29	179
Students; apprentices	50	14	-	7	29	-	14
Religion:							
Catholics	29	20	1	12	18	20	558
Protestants	31	19	1	15	20	14	665
Others	30	20	-	15	15	20	20
No religion	25	32	-	6	28	9	32
Origin:							
Natives	29	20	1	14	20	16	982
Expellees; refugees	34	21	*	11	16	18	293
City Size:							
Up to 1,999	30	19	1	15	15	20	381
2,000 to 24,999	28	23	1	11	21	16	396
25,000 to 99,999	31	17	1	9	22	20	219
100,000 and over	31	20	*	16	22	11	279
Land:							
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	32	20	1	17	18	12	138
Lower Saxony	27	16	1	9	20	27	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	30	26	*	12	16	16	325
Hesse	35	18	-	11	23	13	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	21	27	-	9	26	17	77
Baden/Wuorttemberg	31	11	1	17	22	18	172
Bavaria	29	21	2	16	19	13	236

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"The economic strength of a country is a constant topic of conversation. How would you judge the economic strength of the following countries? Which country is in first place, which is in second and third place and so on, and which is in last place?"

Last place

	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	7%	57%	*%	14%	5%	17%...100%	1275
Sex:							
Men	8	63	1	13	4	11	585
Women	7	50	*	16	5	22	690
Education:							
Elementary school	8	52	1	15	5	19	1055
Beyond elementary	5	70	-	13	5	7	220
Income:							
Up to 149 DM	9	40	3	12	5	31	145
150 to 299 DM	7	50	*	13	4	26	269
300 to 399 DM	8	57	-	17	6	12	315
400 to 499 DM	6	63	-	18	3	10	176
500 DM and more	7	65	*	12	6	10	288
No answer	5	58	-	13	2	22	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:©							
Very active	2	75	1	12	3	7	87
Somewhat active	9	60	1	16	4	10	357
Remainder	7	52	1	14	5	21	831
Self-Identification:							
Upper classes	-	73	-	9	-	18	11
Middle classes	6	61	*	15	5	13	611
Working classes	9	50	1	15	5	20	590
Lower classes	6	46	-	13	3	32	63
Socio-Economic Status:							
Upper classes	2	74	-	12	2	10	41
Upper middle classes	4	65	-	15	6	10	388
Lower middle classes	9	54	1	14	4	18	715
Lower classes	10	38	2	14	4	32	131
Age:							
18 to 24 years	9	53	1	21	3	13	142
25 to 34 years	10	61	*	12	3	14	284
35 to 44 years	8	63	*	12	6	11	253
45 to 54 years	7	52	1	15	5	20	273
55 years and over	4	52	-	14	5	25	323
Party Preference:							
SPD	9	62	*	13	7	9	334
CDU/CSU	7	56	1	18	4	14	348
FDP	7	68	-	18	5	2	61
Other parties	5	56	2	14	6	17	84
No party	7	58	*	13	3	19	237
No answer	6	43	-	11	3	37	211

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* Less than one half of one per cent.
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Last place

	England	France	America	Russia	Germany	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:							
Professionals	3%	82%	-%	5%	5%	5%...100%	39
Businessmen	6	71	1	12	3	7	86
White-collar workers	8	70	-	13	2	7	124
Skilled laborers	9	65	-	13	7	6	181
Semi-skilled laborers	7	57	-	20	2	20	116
Domestic service	12	37	-	26	2	23	43
Farmers; farmhands	6	44	3	22	5	20	78
Housewives	8	51	-	15	6	20	387
Unemployed	14	63	4	4	4	11	28
Pensioners; retired	4	46	1	11	5	33	179
Students; apprentices	-	79	-	14	7	-	14
Religion:							
Catholics	7	53	1	16	4	19	558
Protestants	7	59	*	13	5	16	665
Others	10	60	-	5	5	20	20
No religion	13	56	-	9	6	16	32
Origin:							
Natives	8	57	*	14	4	17	982
Expellees; refugees	5	56	1	15	6	17	293
City Size:							
Up to 1,999	7	54	1	16	3	19	381
2,000 to 24,999	9	54	1	16	4	16	396
25,000 to 99,999	4	55	-	14	5	22	219
100,000 and over	8	61	-	10	8	13	279
Land:							
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	9	60	1	11	9	10	138
Lower Saxony	8	48	2	10	4	28	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	8	50	-	23	2	17	325
Hesse	7	59	1	14	8	11	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	3	52	-	19	8	18	77
Baden/Wuorttemberg	3	67	-	8	1	21	172
Bavaria	9	60	*	12	6	13	236

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"Which of the following major European countries is most prosperous at present, or to put it differently, which has the highest standard of living?"

	France	England	Germany	Italy	Russia	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	5%	17%	57%	1%	3%	17%..100%	1275
Sex:							
Men	4	17	64	1	3	11	585
Women	6	18	51	1	3	21	690
Education:							
Elementary school	6	17	54	1	3	19	1055
Beyond elementary	2	19	70	-	3	6	220
Income:							
Up to 149 DM	5	15	41	3	6	30	145
150 to 299 DM	4	18	51	1	3	23	269
300 to 399 DM	8	18	57	*	2	15	315
400 to 499 DM	5	19	64	1	3	8	176
500 DM and more	3	18	67	*	2	10	288
No answer	-	9	63	-	2	26	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@							
Very active	2	22	67	-	3	6	87
Somewhat active	7	17	61	*	3	12	357
Remainder	4	17	55	1	3	20	831
Self-Identification:							
Upper classes	-	9	64	-	-	27	11
Middle classes	4	18	63	1	3	11	611
Working classes	5	17	53	1	3	21	590
Lower classes	11	18	38	2	6	25	63
Socio-Economic Status:							
Upper classes	-	20	73	-	-	7	41
Upper middle classes	3	20	63	-	2	12	388
Lower middle classes	6	17	56	1	3	17	715
Lower classes	8	11	42	2	4	33	131
Age:							
18 to 24 years	6	19	53	1	4	17	142
25 to 34 years	6	17	63	1	2	11	284
35 to 44 years	4	20	61	*	3	12	253
45 to 54 years	6	15	58	1	3	17	273
55 years and over	3	18	51	-	3	25	323
Party Preference:							
SPD	6	20	60	1	2	11	334
CDU/CSU	5	18	61	1	3	12	348
FDP	5	16	71	-	5	3	61
Other parties	7	13	60	-	6	14	84
No party	4	18	55	1	4	18	237
No answer	4	14	44	*	1	37	211

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* Less than one half of one per cent.
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	France	England	Germany	Italy	Russia	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:							
Professionals	3%	20%	69%	-	-	8%..100%	39
Businessmen	1	17	75	-	2	5	86
White-collar workers	5	14	69	-	2	10	124
Skilled laborers	6	18	63	2	2	9	181
Semi-skilled laborers	4	16	60	1	3	16	116
Domestic service	2	21	51	5	5	16	43
Farmers;farmhands	4	24	43	1	-	28	78
Housewives	6	18	53	*	3	20	387
Unemployed	11	21	53	-	11	4	28
Pensioners;retired	5	16	48	1	3	27	179
Students;apprentices	-	7	72	-	7	14	14
Religion:							
Catholics	4	19	57	1	2	17	558
Protestants	6	16	57	1	3	17	665
Others	10	30	40	-	-	20	20
No religion	6	9	59	-	13	13	32
Origin:							
Natives	5	17	57	1	3	17	982
Expellees;refugees	6	18	57	1	3	15	293
City Size:							
Up to 1,999	4	17	55	*	1	23	381
2,000 to 24,999	6	18	61	*	2	13	396
25,000 to 99,999	4	23	52	1	7	13	219
100,000 and over	6	14	60	1	3	16	279
Land:							
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	6	12	65	2	2	13	138
Lower Saxony	5	13	42	-	4	36	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	8	12	63	1	4	12	325
Hesse	4	19	59	-	2	16	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	1	24	55	1	1	18	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	2	27	57	-	1	13	172
Bavaria	5	21	58	1	3	12	236

* Less than one half of one per cent.

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